

\$2.00

# *Journal of Numismatic .....*

..... *Fine Arts*



## VENETIAN DUCATS

The Venetian ducat was one of the great international currencies of medieval Europe and the Mediterranean trade routes. Roughly modelled on the Byzantine solidus, its chief competitor in world trade, the ducat bore a figure of Christ surrounded by stars on the obverse, while the reverse showed the doge kneeling in homage before the city's patron St. Mark.

VF.....140.00  
F.....100.00



## BACTRIAN HOARD

Greek civilization was introduced to Bactria by Alexander, whose conquest of that region was one of his most difficult campaigns, requiring three years. Bactria fell to Seleucus among the successors and formed the Seleucid province of Bactriana. The historians Trogus, Justin and Strabo inform us that the Seleucid satrap Diodotus revolted c. 246 and made Bactria an independent kingdom. His immediate successors found their way into the pages of history because they established a great kingdom extending into India, but after Eucratides most Bactrian rulers are known only from their coins. Scholars have had to establish their chronology by a study of the progressive degeneration of the Greek lettering and design. In this hoard of 81 bilingual silver drachms (round), five different rulers are represented:



- 1—Antimachus Nicephorus, c. 200-185 B.C., a general of Demetrius and viceroy at Herat. King on horseback r., Karosthi legend/Nike advancing l. with palm, Greek legend. 3 pieces.
- 2—Menander, c. 166-145 B.C. Diademed and draped bust of king r., Greek legend/Athena Promachos standing l., Karosthi legend. 3 pieces.
- 3—Apollodotus II Philopator, c. 145-125 B.C. Diademed and draped bust of king r., Greek legend/Athena Promachos standing l., Karosthi legend, one of four mintmarks in r. (occasionally l.) field. 74 pieces.
- 4—Antalcidas, c. 125-95 B.C. Diademed and draped bust of king r., Greek legend/Zeus seated l. on throne holding sceptre and small Nike, forepart of elephant l. in l. field, Karosthi legend, mintmark in r. field. 1 piece.
- 5—Amyntas, c. 85-75 B.C. Draped bust of king r. wearing crested helmet, Greek legend/Similar to above but with different mintmark. 1 piece.

F to VF.....	15.00
G to F.....	10.00
Poor and corroded examples.....	8.00

## EDITORIAL

We are proud to offer in this issue of JNFA the publication of two important coins from the Johns Hopkins University collection, an article relating two weight standards of ancient Indian coinage and a warning against a new Byzantine gold forgery. Although expert numismatists would rarely be deceived by such a counterfeit, we feel it is still useful to publicize any false dies which are brought to our attention for the protection of collectors, especially any who may be travelling to the Middle East this summer with the intention of exploring the bazaars.

Our coin offerings in this issue include a collection of Roman silver and bronze and a select group of unusually attractive and interesting Greek imperial coins, including a number of rarities. With the recession in mind we have offered a wide variety of hoards covering virtually all areas of ancient coinage, supplemented by two pages of beginners' bargains including Roman sestertii, Greek silver and Seleucid bronzes. The most exciting hoard, and indeed the most exciting offering in this catalogue, is the hoard of hectes on pp. 27-28. These beautiful little coins have scarcely ever been found in such an excellent state of preservation as the specimens we offer here, which in addition include some very rare types.

Lastly this issue of JNFA includes a new list of numismatic books for sale, both in and out of print, and a series of new titles on archaeological subjects from Aris & Phillips in England.

Joel L. Malter, President



## JOURNAL OF NUMISMATIC FINE ARTS

Vol. 4      August 1975      Number 1

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Pictured on the cover is a medalllic sestertius of Hadrian, struck probably in 135 A.D. on the occasion of the emperor's vicennalia. It is regarded by most numismatists as the finest Roman bronze coin extant, and the superb artistry of the engraving has been attributed variously to the Master of the Alphei or to the celebrated sculptor Antoninianos of Aphrodisias: see Seltman, *Hesperia* 17 (1948), p. 71f. The reverse type is a simple Pax, Cohen 1016. Our firm had the pleasure of purchasing this coin from Münzen und Medaillen A.G.'s recent Auction 52, held in Basle in June. It now resides in a private collection in Los Angeles.

## THE BROAD-FLAN TETRADRACHM OF ERETRIA

by Carl W. Carlson, Curator  
John Work Garrett Collection

In the fifth century B.C. nearly all Greek cities struck their tetradrachms on a thick, relatively small planchet. This is especially true of Thebes and Athens. One normally associates the thin, broad planchets with the Hellenistic period and the new-style Athenian pieces. Apparently the moneyers in Eretria in Euboea decided to experiment with the broad type of planchet substantially earlier than the rest of the Greek states. One specimen has survived of the coinage of Eretria before the city was sacked by the Persians in 490 B.C. It is now in the collection of The Johns Hopkins University. Diameter of the piece is 37 millimeters; weight is 17.035 grams. The piece is described in *BMC, Central Greece*, p. 121, no. 21 and shown on Plate XXIII, no. 2. It formed part of the Rhousopoulos Collection and then part of the R. Allatini Collection in London. It has appeared as lot 1896 in the Jakob Hirsch Sale XIII and later in the Naville (*Ars Classica*) Catalogue VI, the first part of the Bement Collection sale, as lot 1069. John W. Garrett purchased it from the Bement sale. He left it, along with his other coins, to The Johns Hopkins University in 1942.

Due to the rarity of pre-Persian tetradrachms from Eretria we cannot say whether this was an isolated experimental case or the start of a whole new style, anticipating that of the Hellenistic period by two hundred years. Some die-cutter or mintmaster in Eretria probably recognized the value of a large flan for artistic purposes. At the beginning of the fifth century, much of the intellectual and artistic side of the Greek world was coming to fruition, and we may have here an attempt to



improve the materials upon which the coiner had to work, an attempt aborted by the Persians.

## AN AUREUS OF BALBINUS IN THE COLLECTION OF THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

by Carl W. Carlson

Among the rarest coins in the Roman series one must rank aurei of the year 238 A.D. Such pieces of Gordian I and II are unknown, as are those of Pupienus, one of the joint senatorial appointees against Maximinus Thrax after the fall of the Gordiani. A few aurei of Balbinus, however, have survived. Two of the three known specimens once resided in the

collection of Sir Arthur Evans, excavator of Knossos. When his collection was broken up, one of these pieces was acquired by Vierordt. At the sale of the Vierordt Collection, John W. Garrett bought the piece, which came to the University after his death in 1942. It weighs 5.27 grams and has a diameter of 22 millimeters.

The reasons for the survival, and indeed the striking, of aurei for Balbinus must be sought in the career and position of the man himself. As usual for post-Severan biographies in the *Historia Augusta*—our main source for this period—there is much fiction in the account of Balbinus and Pupienus. The later Byzantine historian and epitomator Zonaras provides some information regarding their ages, but he seems to have confused the two men. We really have only one certain piece of information from non-contaminated sources: Balbinus held his second consulship, as colleague of Caracalla, during his fourth term, in 213 A.D. We know from a variety of historical records and the career patterns of other men of this period that a second consulship, even in cases of extraordinary merit, was never awarded to anyone other than members of the imperial family at any early age. Now, Zonaras says that in 238 Pupienus was 74 (yet he ran the field army against Maximinus!) and Balbinus was 60. If this were true, then Balbinus would have to have held his second consulship at age 35, a most unreasonable conjecture, since we know of very few cases in which a *first* consulship was obtained before about age 40. On the other hand, if we assume Zonaras got his figures reversed and that Balbinus was really the one who was age 74 in 238, then his consulship would have come at about age 50, a perfectly acceptable figure (though perhaps a few years on the young side), if it was awarded him as a reward for some special favor to Caracalla.

Regardless of the age question, Balbinus, having held his second consulship 25 years

before his selection as emperor, would certainly have been the ranking man in the Senate. There were few second consulships awarded in the later years of Septimius Severus, and most of those which were granted were to members of the emperor's "old guard" for services rendered years before. Even the historian Marius Maximus, the man who held the most provincial commands of any survivor of the coups of 193, who was honored by Caracalla with the governorship of Africa and then with *two* terms as governor of Asia, did not receive his second consulship until 223. Balbinus' selection by the Senate, then, seems to have been on the basis of seniority and rank; the choice of Pupienus may have been to provide him with a colleague who was accustomed to the military and to provincial governorship roles (we have no valid evidence that Balbinus ever held any commands outside Rome). Since Balbinus remained in Rome while Pupienus led the army, Balbinus would have exercised a more direct influence over issues of the mint and may well have been the only one of the pair for whom any aurei were struck. Such a course of action would not have been inconsistent with Balbinus' possible earlier actions: since he apparently never held provincial or military commands, he must have done something outstanding to gain a second consulship under Caracalla, especially with the emperor himself as colleague. The only thing that comes to mind is the same event some of us associate with the promotion of Marius Maximus: Balbinus may have had a great deal to do with the sudden demise of Geta.



# INDIA—A “MISSING LINK” FOUND?

by Charles V. Duncan

Serious study of the coinage of ancient India, so long dormant, seems now to be increasing. It is a field of few facts and many guesses. Among the few facts are the weights of the known coins, but I fear some misconception of the weight standards has occurred in some of the recent studies.

The common “Mauryan Empire” silver punch-mark coins of about 400-200 B.C. (some say 500 B.C. to 200 A.D.) do not vary greatly from a weight of 3.2 grams or, in terms of the weight system then current in India, 32 ratti. However an earlier weight system based on 24 ratti is thought to have been used in the vicinity of Benares (now Varanasi) by mints of the ancient kingdom of Kosala. Six coins in the Lucknow Museum attributed to Kosala weigh about 2.5 grams each and are presumed to be of the earlier 24 ratti standard. Also, a coin of similar design but weighing 5.0 grams in my own collection is thought to be a double-value of this series (Fig. 1).

A recently acquired coin (Fig. 2) weighing 4.99 grams is only the second coin I have actually seen fitting the older weight system. It carries numerous small punch-marks and a large six-arm symbol that both Mitchiner<sup>1</sup> and Hardaker<sup>2</sup> attribute to the kingdom of Magadha (which annexed or eclipsed Kosala about 500 B.C.). Mitchiner illustrates a plaster cast of a similar coin from the British Museum, but since the Museum did not have the actual coin, no weight is given. Though Hardaker knew of the type, he had no example and incorrectly assumed it to weigh about 3.2 grams, on the 32 ratti system.

The coin (Fig. 2) is also interesting for the small “guild” marks or “banker” marks that appear on the reverse and which are quite similar to those of the coin in Fig. 1. These small punch-marks were obviously added after—perhaps long after—the original large identifying punch-marks were placed on the obverse. Both coins are somewhat cupped, perhaps by the later addition of these small marks while the coin rested on wood or leather surfaces.

I have yet to see a similar profusion of these small guild marks on the later and more common 3.2 gram punch-mark coins.

If my history of India<sup>3</sup> is correct, the rise of Kosala occurred in the ninth century B.C. Her greatest king may have been “Rama” (legendary?). The sixth century B.C. saw the decline of Kosala. By about 500 B.C. Magadha ruled the area. If Indian scholars are correct in attributing the 24 ratti system to Kosala, I am inclined to attribute the coins of Figs. 1 and 2 to Kosala. I would further conclude that the former is the older, but it seems pure speculation to try to date these coins more precisely in Kosala’s 300 to 400 years of existence.

Perhaps the second coin is the “missing link” between the old 24 ratti system and the newer 32 ratti system. Its large six-arm symbol could easily be a refinement of the symbols on the first coin, and the similar (but smaller) symbol on a third coin (Fig. 3) of the later 32 ratti system a further refinement. Incidentally, the large symbol seen in Fig. 2 is 11 mm. in diameter, and the similar symbol in Fig. 3 is 8.5 mm. in diameter.

Further confusing the weight standard question are the bar coins, weighing about 11.2 to 11.3 grams. I have followed the surmises of earlier writers in presuming these bar coins to be on the Persian (double siglos) standard and not on any known Indian standard (Fig. 4).

The study of the coins of ancient India is difficult and frustrating. Please observe that all I have written is speculative, or simply my opinion. Hopefully the publication of actual weights of these coins will be of help to other students of this series.

## Notes

1 Michael Mitchiner, *The Origins of Indian Coinage*, 1973.  
2 Terry R. Hardaker, *India: Silver Punchmarked and Associated Coinages*, Oriental Numismatic Society Information Sheet, 1973.

3 A. L. Basham, *The Wonder That Was India*, 1963.

All of the above published in Great Britain.



Fig. 1—Kosala (tentative), c. ninth to sixth century B.C. Found in mudbank of Ganges River at Benares. 23 x 27 mm., 5.0 grams. AR

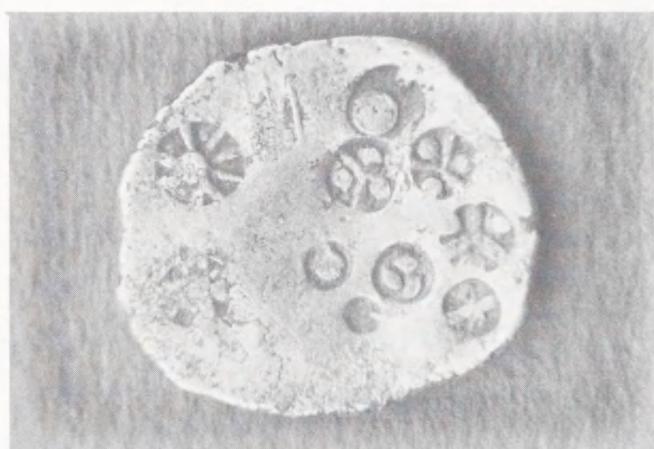


Fig. 2—Kosala (tentative), probably later than Fig. 1. Provenance unknown. 21 x 25 mm, 4.99 grams. AR

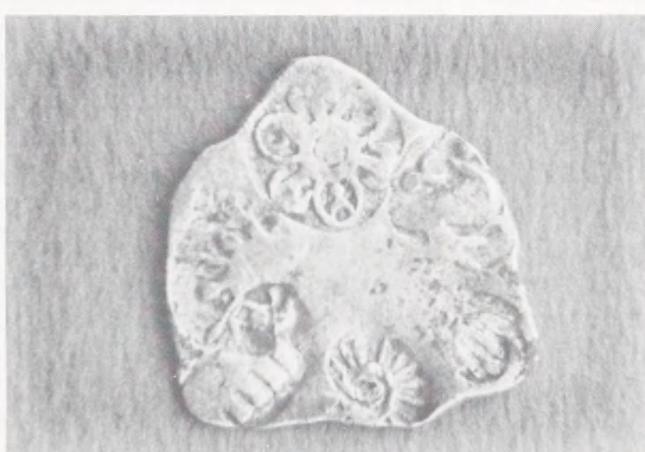


Fig. 3—India. Common type punch-mark coin. 22 x 23 mm., 3.15 grams. AR

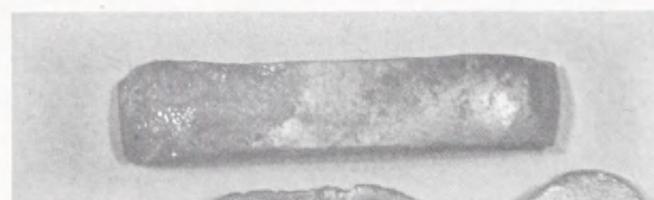


Fig. 4—India, c. 500 B.C. Bar coin, probably from Taxila. 44 mm. long, 11.18 grams. AR

## A NEW BYZANTINE GOLD FORGERY

by Michael Dennis O'Hara

### Solidus of Justinian I



1)

Obv—D N IVSTINI—ANVS PP AVG, helmeted and cuirassed bust three quarters right, holding shield with horseman device and spear held transversely over right shoulder.

Rev—VICTORI—AAVGGGI, angel standing facing, holding long cross and globus cruciger; in field right, star; below, CONOB.

4.40 grams, ↑↓.



2)

Obv—same die as 1)  
Rev—same die as 1)

4.34 grams, ↑↓.



Number 1 has been illustrated by kind permission of Numismatica Aretusa in Lugano. Number 2 is deposited with the writer's forgery collection at the offices of B. Curtis Esquire in London.

It is interesting to note that the pieces are a different color—number 2 is a distinctive pale yellow, quite unlike the color of Byzantine gold of this period.

N.B.—This note will be published in England by B. A. Seaby Ltd.

## ARCHAIC GREEK SILVER COINAGE OF THE ASYUT HOARD

We are pleased to announce the imminent publication of *Archaic Greek Silver Coinage of the Asyut Hoard*, by Martin Price of the British Museum and Nancy Waggoner of the American Numismatic Society.

The Asyut hoard, unearthed in Egypt in 1969, was one of the most important coin hoards ever discovered. It contained about 900 Greek silver coins of the sixth and early fifth centuries B.C. and was thus the largest archaic hoard ever recorded, as well as the most varied. More than 70 mint cities of mainland Greece and Asia Minor are represented in the hoard, a circumstance which has enabled the authors to undertake a complete reappraisal of the chronology of these coins. Their findings entail major readjustments of the chronology of issues of Athens, Aegina and many other cities.

The Asyut hoard also gave the world some exciting new masterpieces of numismatic art, many of which are illustrated here for the first time. The major coins illustrated include a tetradrachm of Aeneia depicting the flight of Aeneas from Troy; 7 tristaters of Delphi; 15 coins of the Derrones; 24 coins from Italy and Sicily; 42 coins from Cyrenaica; 133 staters of Aegina; and 163 tetradrachms of Athens. The aesthetic aspects of archaic design in general and the artistic quality of the individual coins receive sensitive treatment by the authors.

A third aspect of this book in which we can all take pride is the fact that, after the dispersal of the hoard by the original finders, collectors, dealers and scholars from several countries cooperated in the retrieval of the coins so that they might be studied. This sort of joint effort shows the numismatic community at its best.

This important new work, published by V.C. Vecchi and Sons of London, contains 35,000 words of text and 36 plates. Numismatic Fine Arts, Incorporated is proud to have been designated the American distributor of *Archaic Greek Silver Coins of the Asyut Hoard*. The book will retail in this country for \$35.00, but until September 1 we are offering the special pre-publication price of \$27.50.

# COINS AND ARTIFACTS

## A PRICE LIST OF ARTICLES FOR SALE

### TERMS

All of the coins and artifacts for sale in this catalogue are guaranteed to be genuine and as described. The grading of all items is very conservative. Coins are sent on a five day approval basis. Orders with accompanying payments (and alternate selections) are preferred, and postal charges will not be affixed to all such orders over \$10.00. (Orders for less than

this amount, please add \$ .50 for postage and handling.) California residents, please add the appropriate sales tax.

*As most coins are one of a kind, a list of alternate choices is recommended. Please note that the illustrations are not necessarily according to scale. See text description for sizes.*

### ROMAN COINS

#### AES GRAVE

R1. Campania, <i>heavy series</i> , 269-c. 242 B.C., quadrans. Two grains of barley flanking three pellets/Right hand with three pellets. Haeberlin pl. 40, 15. Sydenham RRC 11, AG 39. VF	450.00	R11. —, triens. As above. VF, large edge chip	125.00
R2. Aes grave, c. 241-222 B.C., uncia. Astragalus/Astragalus. Haeberlin pl. 28, 11. Sydenham RRC 36a, AG 68. VF	175.00	R12. —, sextans. Head of Mercury left wearing petasus, two pellets below/Prow right, two pellets below. Haeberlin pl. 18, 13. Sydenham RRC 76, AG 6. VF	125.00
R3. —, semuncia. Acorn and Σ/Acorn and Σ. Haeberlin pl. 28, 15. Sydenham RRC 37, AG 69. VF	175.00	R13. Semi-libral standard, <i>prow left series</i> , c. 205-195 B.C., as. Head of Janus/Prow left. Haeberlin pl. 49, 2. Sydenham 89, AG 16. VF	450.00
R4. —, <i>wheel series</i> , c. 241-222 B.C., triens. Horse prancing left, four pellets in field/Wheel of six spokes, four pellets between. Haeberlin pl. 25, 8/11. Sydenham RRC 61, AG 88. About VF	1000.00	R14. —, semis. Head of Saturn left, S behind/Prow left, S above. Haeberlin pl. 44, 3/5. Sydenham RRC 90, AG 17. VF	600.00
R5. Libral standard, <i>prow series</i> , c. 222-205 B.C., as. Head of Janus, — below/Prow right, I above. Haeberlin pl. 13, 10. Sydenham RRC 71, AG 1. F	750.00	R15. —, <i>Roma series</i> , c. 205-195 B.C., struck sextans. Head of Mercury right wearing petasus, two pellets above/ROMA, prow right, two pellets below. Haeberlin pl. 45, 15/16. Sydenham RRC 85. VF	150.00
R6. —, as. As above. About F	700.00	R16. —, struck sextans. As above. VF	200.00
R7. —, as. As above but without mark of value on obverse. Haeberlin pl. 12, 6. Sydenham RRC 72, AG 2. F+	800.00	R17. —, <i>South Italy</i> , c. 205-195 B.C., struck sextans. Wolf left suckling twins, two pellets below/ROMA, eagle standing right, two pellets in left field, X in right. Sydenham 95. Babelon 20. VF	175.00
R8. —, as. As above. About F	700.00	R18. —, struck sextans. As above. VF+	200.00
R9. —, triens. Helmeted head of Minerva left, four pellets below/Prow right, four pellets below. Haeberlin pl. 17, 6. Sydenham RRC 74, AG 4. VF	400.00	R19. <i>Apulia, Luceria</i> , c. 220 B.C., quincunx. Cross/Cross. Haeberlin pl. 71, 14. Babelon 20. VF	200.00
R10. —, triens. As above. VF	400.00	R20. —, teruncius. Eight-pointed star/Dolphin right, three pellets around. Haeberlin pl. 71, 23. VG	150.00

#### ROMAN REPUBLICAN SILVER

R22. P. [Licinius] Nerva, c. 106 B.C., denarius. Uncertain Italian mint. ROMA, helmeted bust of Roma left, holding spear over left shoulder and shield ornamented with horseman on right, * in front/P N E R V A, citizens voting. Sydenham 548. Licinia 7. F+	50.00	R25. Q. Titius, 88 B.C.-Social Wars, denarius. Head of Mutinus Titinus right, wearing ivy wreath/Rearing Pegasus right on tablet inscribed Q. TITI. Sydenham 691. Titia 1. F, reverse gouge	20.00
R23. Q. [Minucius] Thermus, c. 96-95 B.C., denarius. Rome. Head of Mars left, wearing crested helmet ornamented with feather and annulet/Q. HERM. MF, two soldiers fighting over fallen comrade. Sydenham 592. Minucia 19. VF	30.00	R26. C. Naevius Balbus, 78-77 B.C., serrate denarius. Auxiliary Italian mint. S.C., diademed head of Juno right, wearing necklace and earring/C. NAE BALB, Victory in triga right with CLXVI above. Sydenham 769b. Naevia 6. EF, crystallized	50.00
R24. L. Thorius Balbus, c. 100-95 B.C., denarius. North Italy. I.S.M.R, head of Juno of Lanuvium right, wearing goat skin headdress/L. THORIVS BALBVS, bull charging right, B above. Sydenham 598. Thoria 1. EF, cleaned	50.00	R27. P. Clodius, c. 41 B.C., denarius. Rome. Laureate head of Apollo right, lyre behind/P. CLODIVS M.F, Diana Lucifera standing right with two torches. Sydenham 1117. Claudia 15. Little wear but flat strike, thus VF	30.00

## IMPERATORIAL

R28. **Marc Antony and Octavian**, c. 41 B.C., denarius. Ephesus? Moneyers: M. Antonius, M. Barbatius [Philippus], Octavian. M.ANT.IMP.AVG.III.VIR.R.P.C., head of Antony right/CAESAR.IMP.PONT.III.VIR.R.P.C., head of Octavian right. Sydenham 1180. Antonia 50.

Nearly EF, excellent portraits 475.00  
 R29. **Octavian and Lepidus**, 40 B.C., denarius. Gaul. CAESAR.IMP.III.VIR.R.P.C, head of Octavian right/LEPIDVS.PON.MX.III.V.R.P.C, head of Lepidus right. Sydenham 1323. Julia 71. VG, dark tone 125.00

## IMPERIAL

### JULIO-CLAUDIAN DYNASTY

R30. **Augustus**, 27 B.C.-14 A.D., AR denarius. Colonia Patricia. CAESARI AVG VSTO, laureate head of Augustus left/SPQR, quadriga in round tetrastyle temple. RIC 292. Cohen 279. Nice VF

300.00

R31. —, AR denarius, struck 2 B.C.-14 A.D. CAESAR AVG VSTVS DIVI F PATER PAT RIAE, laureate head of Augustus right/C·L·CAESARES (in exergue), AVG STI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT (around), Caius and Lucius Caesars standing facing, each with spear and shield, between them lituus and simpulum. RIC 350. Cohen 43. Sharp VF

125.00

R32. **Tiberius**, 14-37 A.D., AR denarius. Lugdunum. TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVG VSTVS, laureate head of Tiberius right/PONTIF MAX IM, Livia as Pax seated right, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 3. Cohen 16. About EF

225.00

R33. —, AR denarius. Lugdunum. As above, with elderly portrait. EF/VF

275.00

R34. **Tiberius and Drusus**, 22-23 A.D., AR drachm of Caesarea in Cappadocia. TI CAES AVG P M R P XXXV, laureate head of Tiberius right/DRVSVS CAES TI AVG COS II R P, bare head of Drusus left. RIC 7. Cohen 2. About VF/EF, good portrait of Drusus

275.00

R35. **Drusus**, 14 B.C.-23 A.D., AE as, restitution by Titus. DRVSVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N, bare head of Drusus left/IMP T CAES DIVI VESP F AVG REST around large S·C. RIC (Titus) 30. F+, green patina

175.00

R36. **Nero Claudius Drusus**, † 9 B.C., AE sestertius. NERO CLAVDIVS DRVSVS GERMANICVS IMP, bare head of Nero Claudius Drusus left/ TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP, Claudius seated left on curule chair, holding branch, arms around. RIC (Claudius) 78. Cohen 8. BMC 157. F+/EF, green patina somewhat pitted

350.00

R37. **Antonia**, † 37 A.D., AR denarius. ANTONIA AVG VSTA, draped bust of Antonia right, crowned with grain/CONSTANTIAE AVGVS TI, Antonia as Constancy standing facing, head right, holding sceptre and cornucopiae. RIC (Claudius) 80. Cohen 2. F

250.00

R38. **Germanicus**, † 19 A.D., AE dupondius. GER MANICVS CAESAR, Germanicus in quadriga right/SIGNIS RECEPT DEVICTIS GERM S C, Germanicus in military attire standing left, raising right hand and holding baton in left. RIC (Caligula) p. 119. Cohen 7. Moderate wear but green patina somewhat pitted, thus F

125.00

R39. **Nero and Drusus Caesars**, † 31 and 33 A.D., AE dupondius. NERO ET DRVSVS CAESAR ES, Nero and Drusus on horseback, galloping right/C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT around large S·C. RIC (Caligula) 43. Cohen 1. Sharp VF, surface a bit rough

350.00

R40. **Caligula**, 37-41 A.D., AE sestertius. C CAES AR AVG GERMANICUS PON M TR POT, laureate head of Caligula left/AGRIPPINA DRVSILLA IVLIA S C, Caligula's sisters as Securitas, Concorida and Fortuna standing front, each holding cornucopiae. RIC 26. Cohen 4. About EF with brown patina, pits on cheek

2000.00

R41. **Claudius**, 41-54 A.D., AR denarius. TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG P M TR P X IMP P P, laureate head of Claudius right/PACI AVG VSTAE, Nemesis walking right, holding out fold of her dress and pointing with caduceus at snake who crawls before her. RIC 35. Cohen 65. F+/VG, expressive portrait

225.00

R42. —, AE as. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP, bare head of Claudius left/S·C, Minerva standing right, brandishing javelin and shield. RIC 66. Cohen 84. EF, brown patina, slight pitting

275.00

R43. **Claudius and Messalina** († 48 A.D.), billon tetradrachm of Alexandria in Egypt, struck 44 A.D. TI ΚΛΑΥΔΙ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ ΓΕΡ ΜΑΝΙ ΑΤΤΟΚ, laureate head of Claudius right, in front date ΛΔ/ΜΕΣΣΑΛΙ-ΝΑ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑΣ, Messalina as Demeter standing left, holding two small figures (her children) in extended right arm and ears of grain in left, which rests on column. BMC 73. VF/EF

75.00

R44. **Britannicus**, † 55 A.D., AE 16 mm. of Smyrna in Ionia. Bare head of Britannicus right/Nike standing right. BMC 28. Very rare. F+

175.00

R45. **Claudius and Agrippina the younger**, m. 49 A.D., AR denarius. TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TRIB POT P P, laureate head of Claudius right/AGRIPPINAE AVG VSTAE, draped bust of Agrippina right, crowned with grain. RIC 92. Cohen 4. F, scratched in cleaning

175.00

R46. **Claudius and Nero**, adopted 50 A.D., AR denarius. TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TRIB POT P P, laureate head of Claudius right/NERO CLAVD CAES DRVSVS GERM PRINC IVVENT, bare-headed, draped bust of Nero left. VF+/EF, part of legends off flan but a marvelous portrait of the child Nero

600.00

R47. **Nero**, 54-68 A.D., AR denarius. IMP NERO CAESAR AVG VSTVS, laureate head of Nero right/IVPPITER CVSTVS, Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC 46. Cohen 121. F, nicely toned

250.00

R48. **Nero and Poppaea**, m. 62 A.D., billon tetradrachm of Alexandria in Egypt, struck 63 A.D. ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΤ, radiate head of Nero right/ΠΟΠΠΑΙΑ ΣΕ ΒΑΣΤΗ, bust of Poppaea right, date LI in front. BMC 122. VF/EF, excellent portrait of Poppaea

75.00

PLATE I



R4



R9



R10



R5



R2



R7



THE YEAR OF THE FOUR EMPERORS

R49. **Galba**, 68-69 A.D., AR denarius. Rome. IMP SER GALBA CAESAR AVG, laureate head of Galba right/ROMA RENASC, Roma, in helmet, short chiton and boots, standing left and holding Victory and aquila. RIC 16. VF+ 325.00

R50. **Civil Wars**, 69 A.D., AR denarius. Spain. BON EVENT, filleted female head right/PACI PR, caduceus in clasped hands. RIC 11. Cohen 359. Rare. F 450.00

R51. **Otho**, 69 A.D., AR denarius. IMP M OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P, bare head of Otho right/SECVRITAS P R. Securitas standing left holding wreath and sceptre. RIC 12. F+, excellent portrait 400.00

R52. **Vitellius**, 69 A.D., AR denarius. A VITEL LIVS GERMAN IMP TR P, laureate head of Vitellius right/CONCORDIA P R. Concord seated left, holding patera and double cornucopiae. RIC 2. Cohen 21. VF+, powerful portrait but pit in obverse field and slash across laurel wreath 300.00

R53. **Vitellius and his children**, 69 A.D., AR denarius. A VITELLIUS GERM IMP AVG TR P, laureate head of Vitellius right/LIBERI IMP GERMAN, Germanicus and Vitellia *ris a ris*. RIC 14. Cohen 2. VG 150.00

THE FLAVIAN DYNASTY

R54. **Vespasian**, 69-79 A.D., AR denarius, struck 69-71 A.D. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head of Vespasian right/IVDAEA, Jewess seated right in attitude of mourning, trophy behind. RIC 15. Cohen 226. EF 750.00

R55. **Vespasian, Titus and Domitian**, 69-79 A.D., AR denarius, struck 69-71 A.D. IMP CAE SAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head of Vespasian right/CAESAR AVG F COS CAE SAR AVG F P R, Titus and Domitian *ris a ris*. RIC 2. Cohen 5. Scarce type. F 175.00

R56. **Titus**, 79-81 A.D., AR quinarius, struck 79/80 A.D. IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M, laureate head of Titus right/VICTORIA AVG VSTI, Victory seated left, holding wreath and palm. RIC 35. Scarce. About VF, dark tone 250.00

R57. **Julia Titi**, daughter of Titus, AR denarius. IVLIA AVG VSTA T AVG F, diademed and draped bust of Julia Titi right/VENVS AVG, Venus, seminude and viewed from behind, standing right, leaning against column and holding helmet and transverse sceptre. RIC 55a. Cohen 12. Rare. VG 300.00

R58. —, AE dupondius. IVLIA IMP T AVG F AVG VSTA, draped bust of Julia Titi right/CERES AVG VSTI S C, Ceres standing left, holding corn ears and sceptre. RIC 177. Cohen 2. Rare. About F 40.00

THE SILVER AGE

R59. **Nerva**, 96-98 A.D., AR denarius. IMP NERVA CAESAR P M TR P COS II P P, laureate head of Nerva right/CONCORDIA EXER CIVVVM, clasped hands holding legionary eagle on prow. RIC 3. Cohen 25. Nice F 50.00

R60. **Trajan**, 98-117 A.D., AR denarius, struck 103-111 A.D. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P, laureate bust of Trajan right with draped left shoulder/COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC, Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopiae. RIC 122. Cohen 87. EF 85.00

R61. **Trajan Pater**, † 100 A.D., AR denarius. IMP TRAIANVS AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P, laureate bust of Trajan right with draped left shoulder/DIVVS PATER TRAI ANVS, Trajan Pater seated left in curule chair, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 252. Cohen 140. Scarce. F, dark toning 75.00

R62. **Hadrian**, 117-138 A.D., AR denarius. HADRI ANVS AVG VSTVS, bare-headed and draped bust of Hadrian right/ROMA FELIX COS III P P, Roma seated left on curule chair, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 220. VF+, dark tone 125.00

R63. **Sabina**, † 137 A.D., AR denarius. SABINA AVG VSTA HADRIANI AVG, diademed and draped bust of Sabina right/CONCORDIA AVG, Concord seated left, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 391. Cohen 24. VF+ 150.00

R64. **Antinous**, † 130 A.D., AE drachm of Alexandria in Egypt, struck 135 A.D. ANTINOY E PWOOC, bare-headed and draped bust of Antinous right, tip of lotus sceptre visible behind head/Antinous as Hermes on horseback right, wearing chlamys and carrying caduceus, in field date LIQ (year 19). Dattari 2080. VG 600.00

R65. **Aelius**, † 138 A.D., AR denarius. L AELIVS CAESAR, bare head of Aelius right/TR POT COS II, Spes walking left, holding flower and lifting skirt. Cohen 55. About F 60.00

R66. **Antoninus Pius**, 138-161 A.D., AR denarius, struck under M. Aurelius. DIVVS ANTONI NVS, bare head of Antoninus Pius right/CONSECRATIO, funeral pyre. RIC 438. Cohen 164. Nearly EF and bright 150.00

R67. **Faustina Senior**, † 141 A.D., AE as, struck 141-143 A.D. DIVA FAVSTINA, filleted, veiled and draped bust of Faustina right/AETERNITAS S C, Pietas standing left, holding incense box and sacrificing over lighted altar. Cohen 43. BMC 1558. EF/VF+, dark brown patina 175.00

R68. **Marcus Aurelius**, 161-180 A.D., AR denarius, struck 168 A.D. ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXIII, laureate head of Marcus Aurelius right/SALVTI AVG COS III, Salus standing left, holding sceptre and feeding from patera a snake twined around altar at her feet. RIC 222. Cohen 546. VF 75.00

R69. **Faustina Junior**, † 175 A.D., AR denarius. FAVSTINA AVG VSTA, filleted and draped bust of Faustina right/CERES, Ceres, veiled, seated left on modius, holding corn ears and cornucopiae. RIC (Aurelius) 669. Cohen 35. VF+ 100.00

R70. **Annus Verus**, † 170 A.D., AE tessera (17 mm.). Bare head of Annus Verus right/S C within wreath. Cohen 1. Very rare. About VF, olive green patina 200.00

R71. **Lucius Verus**, 161-169 A.D., AR denarius, struck summer-December 166 A.D. L VERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX, laureate head of Lucius Verus right/TR P VI IMP III COS II, Annona standing left, holding corn ears and cornucopiae. RIC 561. Cohen 126. VF/F 75.00

PLATE II



R15



R16



R17



R21



R13



R14



R28



R23



R26



R27



R28



R30



R35



R31



R32



R33



R34



R36



SC



R31



R32



R33



R34



CAESAR

R72. <i>Commodus</i> , 177-192 A.D., AR denarius, struck 184 A.D. <b>M COMM ANTON AVG PIVS BRIT</b> , laureate head of Commodus right/ <b>P M TR P VIII IMP VII COS III P P</b> , Fides standing right, holding corn ears and basket of fruit. RIC 91 variant. Nearly EF	100.00	R83. <i>Caracalla</i> , 192-217 A.D., AR denarius, struck 201-206 A.D. Rome. <b>ANTONINVS PIVS AVG</b> , laureate, beardless head of Caracalla right/ <b>VOTA SVSCEPTA X</b> , Caracalla in priestly attire standing left, sacrificing from patera over lighted altar. RIC 150. Cohen 688. Scarce type. EF, slight traces of green corrosion in hair	70.00
R73. <i>Crispina</i> , † 183 A.D., AR denarius. <b>CRISPINA AVGSTA</b> , draped bust of Crispina right/ <b>CERES</b> , Ceres standing left, holding corn ears and torch. RIC 276. Cohen 1. Scarce type. About VF	120.00	R84. —, AR denarius, struck 210-213 A.D. Rome. <b>ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT</b> , laureate, bearded head of Caracalla right/ <b>MARTI PRO PVGNATORI</b> , Mars advancing left, carrying spear and trophy. RIC 223. Cohen 150. Scarce type. FdC, unusually sensitive portrait	80.00
THE CIVIL WAR OF 193			
R74. <i>Pertinax</i> , 193 A.D., AR denarius, struck January 1-March 28. <b>IMP CAES P HELV PER TIN AVG</b> , laureate head of Pertinax right/ <b>LAETITIA TEMPOR COS II</b> , Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC 4a. Cohen 20. F+	600.00	R85. <i>Plautilla</i> , † 211 A.D., AR denarius. Rome. <b>PLAVTILLA AVGSTA</b> , draped bust of Plautilla right/ <b>VENVS VICTRIX</b> , seminude Venus standing left, holding globe and palm and leaning against shield, Cupid at her feet to left. RIC 369. Cohen 25. Scarce. About EF	125.00
R75. <i>Didius Julianus</i> , 193 A.D., AR sestertius, struck May-June 7. <b>IMP CAES M DIDIVS SEVER IVLIAN AVG</b> , laureate head of Didius right/ <b>P M TR P COS S C</b> , Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae. RIC 15. Cohen 12. Rare. Sharp VF with olive brown patina, good portrait	1000.00	R86. <i>Geta</i> , as caesar 198-209 A.D., AR denarius, struck 200-202 A.D. Rome. <b>P SEPT GETA CAES PONT</b> , bare-headed and draped bust of the child Geta right/ <b>PRINC IVVENTVTIS</b> , Geta in military attire standing left, holding wand and short sceptre, on right a trophy. RIC 18. Cohen 157. EF, lovely toning	125.00
R76. <i>Didia Clara</i> , daughter of Didius Julianus, AR denarius. <b>DIDIA CLARA AVG</b> , draped bust of Didia Clara right/ <b>HILAR TEMPOR</b> , Hilaritas standing left, holding palm branch and cornucopiae. RIC 10. Cohen 3. Nice F, good portrait	900.00	R87. —, as augustus 209-211 A.D., AR denarius, struck 211 A.D. <b>P SEPT GETA PIVS AVG BRIT</b> , laureate, bearded head of Geta right/ <b>TR P III COS II P P</b> , Janus standing left, holding inverted spear and thunderbolt. RIC 79. Cohen 197. Scarce type. EF, weak reverse strike and small flan crack at twelve o'clock	150.00
R77. <i>Pescennius Niger</i> , 193-194 A.D., AR denarius. Antioch. <b>IMP CAES C PESCAN NIGER IVSTI A</b> , laureate head of Pescennius Niger right/ <b>ROMAE AETERNAE</b> , Roma seated left, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 70d. Very rare type. About F, a large chip at eleven o'clock on reverse	1200.00	R88. —, AR denarius, struck 211 A.D. <b>P SEPT GETA PIVS AVG BRIT</b> , laureate, bearded head of Geta right/ <b>TR P III COS II P P</b> , Felicitas standing left, holding cornucopiae and long caduceus. RIC 80. Cohen 198. EF, excellent portrait	125.00
R78. <i>Clodius Albinus</i> , as caesar 193-195 A.D., AR denarius, struck 193 A.D. Rome. <b>D CLOD IVS ALBINVS CAES</b> , bare head of Clodius Albinus right/ <b>PROVID AVG COS</b> , Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and pointing with wand to globe at her feet. RIC 1a. Cohen 58. Rare type. VF	250.00	R89. —, AR drachm of Caesarea in Cappadocia, struck 211 A.D. <b>ΑΥ ΚΗ ΣΦΙΤΙ ΓΕΤΑ ΚΕ</b> , laureate, bearded head of Geta right/ <b>MΗΤΡΟ ΚΑΙ ΚΑΠΙΑΝΕΩ</b> , Mt. Argaeus with star on top, in exergue date ΙΤΓ. BMC 248. VF+/EF	100.00
R79. <i>Septimius Severus</i> , 193-211 A.D., AR denarius, struck 198 A.D. Laodicea. <b>I SEP SEVER VS PER AVG P M IMP XI</b> , laureate head of Severus right/ <b>SALVTI AVGG</b> , Salus seated left, feeding snake twined about altar. RIC 497a. Cohen 642. EF	100.00	R90. <i>Macrinus</i> , 217-218 A.D., AR denarius. <b>IMP C M OPEL MACRINVS AVG</b> , laureate and cuirassed bust of Macrinus right, long beard/ <b>FELICITAS TEMPORVM</b> , Felicity standing left, holding long caduceus and double cornucopiae. RIC 60. EF	225.00
R80. —, AR denarius, struck 200/201 A.D. Rome. <b>SEVERVS AVG PART MAX</b> , laureate head of Severus right/ <b>VICT AETERN</b> , Victory advancing left, holding garland in both hands over shield. RIC 170. Cohen 670. EF	80.00	R91. <i>Elagabalus</i> , 218-222 A.D., AR denarius. Rome. <b>IMP ANTONINVS AVG</b> , laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus right/ <b>TEM PORVM FELICITAS</b> , Felicity standing left, holding long caduceus and cornucopiae. RIC 150. Cohen 282. Scarce type. EF	75.00
R81. <i>Julia Domna</i> , † 217 A.D., AR denarius, struck 196-211 A.D. Rome. <b>IVLIA AVGSTA</b> , draped bust of Julia Domna right/ <b>VESTAE SANCTAE</b> , Vesta standing left, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 587. Cohen 246. Scarce type. EF/VF, cleaned	40.00	R92. —, AR denarius. Antioch. <b>ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG</b> , laureate head of Elagabalus right/ <b>FELICITAS TEMP</b> , galley sailing right. RIC 188. Scarce type. EF, some reverse discoloration	450.00
R82. —, AR denarius, struck 211-217 A.D. Rome. <b>IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG</b> , draped bust of Julia right/ <b>DIANA LVCIFERA</b> , Diana standing left, holding long transverse torch. RIC 373a. Cohen 32. EF with superb older portrait	80.00	R93. <i>Julia Paula</i> , m. 219 A.D., AR denarius. <b>IVLIA PAVLA AVG</b> , draped bust of Julia Paula right/ <b>CONCORDIA</b> , Concord seated left, holding patera, star in left field. RIC 211. Cohen 6. Scarce type. VF+, weak obverse strike but good portrait	200.00
		R94. <i>Aquila Severa</i> , m. 220 A.D., AR denarius. <b>IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG</b> , draped bust of Aquila Severa right/ <b>CONCORDIA</b> , Concord standing left, holding cornucopiae and sacrificing from patera over altar, globe in left field. RIC 225. Cohen 2. Scarce. FF/F, weak obverse strike but fine portrait, reverse double struck	400.00

PLATE III



R38



R39



R40



R42



R48



R37



R41



R46



R47



R49



R50



R51



R54



R55



R56



R60



R61



R58



R62



R63



R65



R66



R64



R95.	Annia Faustina, m. 221 A.D., potin tetradrachm of Alexandria in Egypt. ANNIA ΦΑΥΣΤΙΝΑ CEB, draped bust of Annia Faustina right/Helmeted bust of Athena right, in right field date LF. Dattari 4191. VG, rough surface	350.00	CONCORDIA AVGG, clasped hands. RIC 10. Cohen 3. VF	250.00
R96.	Julia Soaemias, † 222 A.D., AR denarius. IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG, draped bust of Julia Soaemias right/VENVS CAELESTIS, Venus standing left, holding apple and sceptre, star in left field. RIC 241. Cohen 8. EF, weak obverse legend	125.00	Pupienus, 238 A.D., AR antoninianus. IMP CAES M CLOD PUPIENVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Pupienus right/CARITAS MVTVA AVGG, clasped hands. RIC 10a. Cohen 4. Scarce type. VF+, bold portrait	450.00
R97.	Julia Maesa, † c. 225 A.D., AR denarius. IVLIA MAESA AVG, draped bust of Julia Maesa right/PIETAS AVG. Pietas, veiled, standing left, holding incense box and raising right hand. Cf. RIC 263 (altars). EF, very weak obverse legend and reverse just off center and weak legends	85.00	—, AR denarius. IMP C M CLOD PUPIENVS AVG, laurate, draped and cuirassed bust of Pupienus right/P M TR P COS II P P, Felicity standing left, holding caduceus and sceptre. RIC 6. Cohen 26. Scarce type. Nice VF	400.00
R98.	Severus Alexander, 222-235 A.D., AR denarius, struck 231-235 A.D. Rome. IMP ALEX ANDER PIVS AVG, laurate and lightly bearded bust of Severus Alexander right with draped left shoulder/PROVIDENTIA AVG, Providence or Annona standing left, holding corn ears over modius and cornucopiae. RIC 250. Superb with beautiful toning	85.00	Gordian III, 238-244 A.D., AR antoninianus, struck March-May 240 A.D. IMP GORDIAN VS PIVS FEL AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian right/LIBERALITAS AVG III, Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopiae. RIC 67. Cohen 142 variant. EF	50.00
R99.	Orbiana, m. c. 225 A.D., AR denarius. SALL BARBIA ORBIANA AVG, diademed and draped bust of Orbiana right/CONCORDIA AVGG. Concord seated left, holding patera and double cornucopiae. RIC 319. Cohen 1. Scarce type. About EF, porous fabric	200.00	Tranquillina, m. 241 A.D., potin tetradrachm of Alexandria in Egypt, struck 243 A.D. CABTPANKTAAEINA CEB, diademed and draped bust of Tranquillina right/Facing eagle with spread wings, head turned right, in field date LS. Dattari 4850. VG/F	30.00
R100.	—, AE sestertius. SALL BARBIA ORBIANA AVG, diademed and draped bust of Orbiana right/CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM S C, Concord seated left, holding patera and double cornucopiae. RIC 655. Cohen 4. Rare. F, green patina	175.00	THE CRISIS OF THE THIRD CENTURY	
R101.	Julia Mamaea, † 235 A.D., AR denarius. IVLIA MAMAEA AVG, diademed and draped bust of Julia Mamaea right/FELICITAS PVBLICA, Felicity seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopiae. RIC 338. Cohen 24. Superb	125.00	R111. Philip I, 244-249 A.D., AR antoninianus, struck 248 A.D. Rome. IMP P PHILIPPVS AVG, radiate and draped bust of Philip right/SAECVLARES AVGG, cippus inscribed COS III. RIC 24c. Cohen 193. EF	125.00
R102.	Maximinus I, 235-238 A.D., AR denarius, struck c. March 235-c. January 236 A.D. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG, laurate, draped and cuirassed bust of Maximinus right/PAX AVGVSTI. Pax standing left, holding olive branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 12. Cohen 31. EF, tiny flan crack	60.00	R112. —, billon tetradrachm of Antioch in Syria, struck 249 A.D. ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΩΤΑΙΟΤ ΥΙΑΗΗΗΟC CEB, laurate and cuirassed bust of Philip right/ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΟΥCIAC ΥΙΑΤΟ Δ, eagle with spread wings standing left, wreath in beak, in exergue ANTIOXIA S C. BMC 517. Nice VF+	50.00
R103.	—, AE sestertius, struck January 236-April 238 A.D. MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM, laurate, draped and cuirassed bust of Maximinus right/PAX AVGVSTI S C, Pax standing left, holding olive branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 81. Cohen 38. F+	125.00	R113. Otacilia Severa, 244-249 A.D., AR antoninianus, struck c. 246-248 A.D. M OTACIL SEVERA AVG, diademed and draped bust of Otacilia Severa right on crescent/IVNO CONSERVAT, Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre, at her feet a peacock. RIC 127. Cohen 20. Scarce type. VF+/F	50.00
R104.	Paulina, wife of Maximinus I, AE sestertius. DIVA PAVLINA, veiled and draped bust of Paulina right/CONSECRATIO S C, Paulina seated left on peacock flying right. RIC 3. Cohen 3. Rare. VF with brown patina, rough surface	200.00	R114. Philip II, as caesar 244-249 A.D., AR antoninianus. M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES, radiate and draped bust of Philip II right/IOVI CONSERVAT, Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC 213. Cohen 13. Scarce type. VF	125.00
R105.	Maximus, caesar 235-238 A.D., AE sestertius, struck early 236-April 238 A.D. MAXIMVS CAES GERM, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Maximus right/PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS S C, Maximus in military attire standing left, holding wand and transverse sceptre, behind him two standards. RIC 13. Cohen 14. VF/F, green patina	100.00	R115. —, billon tetradrachm of Antioch in Syria, struck 248 A.D. ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΩΤΑΙΦΙΑΗΗΟC CEB, laurate and cuirassed bust of Philip II right/ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΙΑΤΟ Δ, eagle with spread wings standing right, wreath in beak, in exergue ANTIOXIA S C. Cf. BMC 557 (Cos. IV). VF	50.00
R106.	Balbinus, 238 A.D., AR antoninianus. IMP CAES D CAEL BALBINVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Balbinus right/		R116. Trajan Decius, 249-251 A.D., antoninianus, struck 249 A.D. Rome. IMP TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Trajan Decius right/ADVENTVS AVG, emperor on horseback left. RIC 1b. Cohen 6. Scarce type. VF+	60.00
			R117. —, billon tetradrachm of Antioch in Syria. ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΕΚΤ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC ΔΕΚΙΟC CEB, laurate, draped and cuirassed bust of Trajan Decius right/ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΟΥCIAC, eagle with spread wings standing left, wreath in beak, in exergue s c. BMC 578. Nearly EF with strong portrait	50.00

## PLATE IV



R68



R69



R71



R67



R72



R73



R74



R76



R75



R77



R78



R79



R80



R82



R84



R85



R86



R87



R88



R89



R90



R91



R92



R93



R94



R96



R97



R118. <b>Herennia Etrusilla</b> , 249-251 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>HER ETRVSCILLA AVG</b> , diadem and draped bust of Herennia Etrusilla right on crescent/ <b>PUDICITIA AVG</b> , Pudicitia seated left, holding transverse sceptre and drawing veil over face. RIC 58b. Cohen 17. F	40.00	R130. <b>Salonina</b> , 253-268 A.D., antoninianus, struck 256/7 A.D. Asia. <b>SALONINA AVG</b> , diademed and draped bust of Salonina right on crescent/ <b>VENVS VICTRIX</b> , Venus standing left, holding apple and palm and leaning against shield. RIC 68. Cohen 130 and 131. VF+	50.00	
R119. <b>Herennius Etruscus</b> , as caesar 250-251 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>Q HER ETRVSCVS DECIVS NOB C</b> , radiate and draped bust of Herennius Etruscus right/ <b>PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS</b> , Apollo seated left, holding branch. RIC 146. Rare type. Nearly EF	150.00	R131. —, antoninianus, struck 267 A.D. Asia. <b>SALONINA AVG</b> , diademed and draped bust of Salonina right on crescent/ <b>VENVS AVG</b> , Venus standing left, holding helmet and transverse spear, shield beside her, in exergue <b>PXV</b> . RIC 86. Cohen 113. F+	40.00	
R120. —, billon tetradrachm of Antioch in Syria. <b>EPENN ETPOY MEKT ΔEKIOC KECAP</b> , bare-headed and draped bust of Herennius Etruscus right/ <b>ΔHMAPX ΦΞ ΟΤCIAC</b> , eagle with spread wings standing right on palm, wreath in beak, in exergue <b>S C</b> . BMC 619. VF	125.00	R132. <b>Valerian II</b> , † 255 A.D., antoninianus, struck 255 A.D. Lugdunum. <b>VALERIANVS CAES</b> , radiate and draped bust of Valerian right/ <b>IOVI CRESCENTI</b> , child Jupiter on goat to right. RIC 3. Cohen 26. VF	75.00	
R121. <b>Hostilian</b> , caesar 251 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C</b> , radiate and draped bust of Hostilian right/ <b>PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS</b> , Hostilian in military attire standing left, holding standard and sceptre. RIC 181d. Cohen 34 n. Scarce type. VF	100.00	R133. <b>Saloninus</b> , † 259 A.D., antoninianus, struck 256 A.D. Antioch. <b>SALON VALERIANVS NOB CAES</b> , radiate and draped bust of Saloninus right/ <b>SPES PUBLICA</b> , Spes walking left, lifting skirt and presenting flower to Saloninus, who stands right in military attire, holding spear. RIC 36. Cohen 95. VF, poor fabric	75.00	
R122. —, AE sestertius. Rome. <b>C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C</b> , bare-headed and draped bust of Hostilian right/ <b>PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS S C</b> , Hostilian in military attire standing left, holding standard and sceptre. RIC 216a. Cohen 35. Rare type. About VF with olive patina, light corrosion	125.00	R134. <b>Macrianus</b> , 260-261 A.D., antoninianus. Antioch. <b>IMP C FVL MACRIANVS P F AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Macrianus right/ <b>SOL INVICTO</b> , Sol standing left, holding globe and raising right hand, star in left field. RIC 12. Cohen 12. Rare. VF for type	275.00	
R123. <b>Trebonianus Gallus</b> , 251-253 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>IMP CAE C VIB TREB GAL LVS AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Gallus right/ <b>APOLL SALVTARI</b> , Apollo standing left, holding branch and lyre. RIC 32. Cohen 20. Scarce type. FdC	100.00	R135. <b>Quietus</b> , 260-261 A.D., antoninianus. Antioch. <b>IMP C FVL QVIETVS P F AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Quietus right/ <b>AEQVITAS AVG</b> , Equity standing left, holding scales and cornucopiae. RIC 2. Cohen 1. Rare. Nearly EF for type	250.00	
R124. <b>Volusian</b> , 251-253 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>IMP CAE C VIB VOLUSIANO AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Volusian right/ <b>PAX AVGG</b> , Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 179. Cohen 70. About EF, weak reverse strike	100.00	THE GALlic EMPIRE		
R125. <b>Aemilian</b> , 253 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Aemilian right/ <b>PACI AVG</b> , Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre and leaning on low column. RIC 8. Cohen 26. Rare type. EF	100.00	R136. <b>Postumus</b> , 259-268 A.D., antoninianus. Lugdunum. <b>IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG</b> , radiate draped and cuirassed bust of Postumus right/ <b>MONETA AVG</b> , Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopiae. RIC 75. Cohen 200. EF/F, weak reverse strike	25.00	
R126. <b>Valerian I</b> , 253-260 A.D., antoninianus, struck 256/7 A.D. Rome. <b>IMP C P LIC VALERIAN VS P F AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Valerian right/ <b>RESTITUTOR ORBIS</b> , emperor in military attire standing left, holding sceptre and raising kneeling figure. RIC 117. Cohen 183. VF+/F, dark tone	300.00	R137. —, antoninianus. Lugdunum. <b>IMP C POSTV MVS P F AVG</b> , radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Postumus right/ <b>LAETITIA AVG</b> , galley. RIC 73. Cohen 168. VF, cleaned	125.00	
R127. <b>Mariniana</b> , wife of Valerian I, AE dupondius, struck 256 A.D. Rome. <b>DIVAE MARINI ANAE</b> , veiled and draped bust of Mariniana right/ <b>CONSECRATIO S C</b> , facing peacock in splendor. RIC 11. Cohen 8 and 10. Rare type. G, brown patina	40.00	R138. <b>Laelianus</b> , 268 A.D., antoninianus. Moguntiacum. <b>IMP C LAELIANVS P F AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Laelianus right/ <b>VICTORIA AVG</b> , Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm. RIC 9. Cohen 4. Rare. Attractive VF	1500.00	
R128. <b>Gallienus</b> , 253-268 A.D., antoninianus, struck 254 A.D. Rome. <b>IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Gallienus right/ <b>CONCORDIA EXERCIT</b> , Concord stg. left, holding patera and double cornucopiae. RIC 132. VF	50.00	R139. <b>Marius</b> , 268 A.D., antoninianus. Uncertain mint. <b>IMP C M AVR MARIVS AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Marius right/ <b>VICTORIA AVG</b> , Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm. RIC 17. Cohen 21. Rare. About F/VF+, light corrosion	125.00	
R129. —, antoninianus of sole reign, struck 260-268 A.D. Rome. <b>GALLIENVS AVG</b> , radiate head of Gallienus right/ <b>VICTORIA AET</b> , Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm, z in left field. RIC 297. Cohen 1072. Nearly EF, edge flatness	25.00	R140. <b>Victorinus</b> , 268-270 A.D., antoninianus. Southern mint. <b>IMP C VICTORINVS P L (sic) AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Victorinus right/ <b>PIETAS AVG</b> , Pietas standing left, holding box and sprinkling incense over lighted altar. Cf. RIC 57 and Cohen 90. EF, traces of silvering	15.00	
	12.00	R141. <b>Tetricus I</b> , 270-273 A.D., antoninianus. Southern mint. <b>IMP TETRICVS P F AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Tetricus right/ <b>HILARI TAS AVGG</b> , Hilaritas standing left, holding palm and sceptre. RIC 80. Cohen 57. Nearly EF	15.00	

## PLATE V



R142. <b>Tetricus II</b> , caesar 270-273 A.D., antoninianus. <b>C PIV FSV TETRICVS CAES</b> , radiate and draped bust of Tetricus II right/SPES AVGG, Spes walking left, holding flower and lifting skirt. RIC 270. Cohen 87. VF+ and of white metal, rare thus	400.00	and draped bust of Probus right/RESTITVT ORBIS, female figure on left giving wreath to emperor in military attire holding globe and sceptre, between them EΔ over XXI. RIC 925. Cohen 509. EF, silvered	60.00
R143. —, antoninianus. As above but of AE. Nearly EF/F	15.00		
<b>THE RESTORED EMPIRE</b>			
R144. <b>Claudius II Gothicus</b> , 268-270 A.D., antoninianus. Antioch. <b>IMP C CLAVDIVS AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Claudius Gothicus right/IVNO REGINA, Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre, peacock at her feet to left, in exergue B. RIC 212. Cohen 134. EF, of white metal	25.00		
R145. —, antoninianus. Mediolanum. <b>IMP CLAV DIVS P F AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Claudius Gothicus right/VICTORIA AVG, Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm, in exergue S. RIC 171. Cohen 302. VF/F, dark brown patina	12.00		
R146. <b>Quintillus</b> , 270 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>IMP C M AVR QVINTILLVS AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Quintillus right/FORTVNA REDVX, Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae, in exergue Z. RIC 20. Cohen 32. About EF, most of silvering intact, edge chips	100.00		
R147. —, antoninianus. Rome. <b>IMP C M AVREL QVINTILLVS AVG</b> , radiate and draped bust of Quintillus right/VIRTVS AVG, Virtus standing left, holding spear and shield, B in right field. RIC 36. Scarce type. EF, corroded around edges	125.00		
R148. <b>Aurelian</b> , 270-275 A.D., antoninianus. Siscia. <b>IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Aurelian right/CONCORDIA MILITVM, emperor and Concord standing with clasped hands, in exergue XXIV. RIC 244. Cohen 60. Sharp VF	35.00		
R149. <b>Severina</b> , 270-275 A.D., AE denarius. <b>SEV ERINA AVG</b> , diademed and draped bust of Severina right/VENVS FELIX, Venus standing left, holding child and sceptre, in exergue F. RIC 6. Cohen 14. VF, green patina over traces of silvering	100.00		
R150. <b>Vabalathus</b> , 271-272 A.D., potin tetradrachm of Alexandria in Egypt, struck 274 A.D. <b>ATT K A Δ A T P H A I A N O C C E B</b> , laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Aurelian right, B in front/IACO VABAAAΘOC AΘHNOT ATT CPO, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Vabalathus right, across field date LE. BMC 2390. VF	50.00		
R151. <b>Tacitus</b> , 275-276 A.D., antoninianus. Gaul. <b>IMP C CL TACITVS AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Tacitus right/PROVID DEOR, Providence standing left, holding cornucopiae and pointing with wand to globe at feet. RIC 49. Cohen 86. Nice VF+, tiny flan crack	50.00		
R152. —, antoninianus. Gaul. <b>IMP CL TACITVS AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Tacitus right/SPES PVLICA. Spes walking left, holding flower and lifting skirt, in exergue CA. RIC 61. Cohen 137. EF, small flan crack	75.00		
R153. <b>Florian</b> , 276 A.D., antoninianus. Ticinum. <b>IMP C M AN FLORIANVS P AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Florian right/PROVIDE AVG, Providence standing left, holding globe and transverse sceptre, in exergue VI. RIC 82. Cohen 64. EF, slight obverse corrosion	250.00		
R154. <b>Probus</b> , 276-282 A.D., antoninianus. Antioch. <b>IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG</b> , radiate		and draped bust of Probus right/RESTITVT ORBIS, female figure on left giving wreath to emperor in military attire holding globe and sceptre, between them EΔ over XXI. RIC 925. Cohen 509. EF, silvered	100.00
		R155. <b>Carus</b> , 282-283 A.D., antoninianus. Lugdunum. <b>IMP C M AVR CARVS AVG</b> , radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Carus right/VICTORIA AVG, Victory standing left on globe, holding wreath and palm, flanked by two captives, A in left field. RIC 24. Cohen 101. Rare type. VF, dark patina	60.00
		R156. <b>Numerian</b> , 283-284 A.D., antoninianus. Ticinum. <b>IMP NVMERIANVS P F AVG</b> , radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Numerian right/PROVIDENT AVG, Annona standing left, holding cornucopiae, in exergue xixxi. RIC 447. EF, traces of silvering	75.00
		R157. <b>Carinus</b> , 283-285 A.D., antoninianus. Rome. <b>IMP C M AVR CARINVS P F AVG</b> , radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Carinus right/VIRTVTI AVG, Hercules standing right, holding club, bow and lion skin, in exergue KAZ. RIC 271. Cohen 191. Scarce type. Nearly EF, brown patina	60.00
<b>THE TETRARCHY</b>			
		R158. <b>Diocletian</b> , 284-305 A.D., AE follis, struck c. 300-303 A.D. Ticinum. <b>IMP C DIOCLETIAN VS P F AVG</b> , laureate head of Diocletian right/SACRA MONET AVG ET CAESS NOSTR. Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopiae, in exergue PT. RIC 43a. VF+, dark patina	75.00
		R159. <b>Carausius</b> , 287-293 A.D., antoninianus. Londonium. <b>IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG</b> , radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Carausius right/PAX AVG, Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre, I in left field, in exergue ML. RIC 98. Sharp VF	325.00
		R160. <b>Allectus</b> , 293-297 A.D., antoninianus. Camulodunum. <b>IMP C ALLECTVS P F AVG</b> , radiate and cuirassed bust of Allectus right/FIDES MILITVM, Fides standing left, holding two standards, in left field S, in right P, in exergue C. RIC 69. Rare. VF	300.00
		R161. <b>Domitius Domitianus</b> , 296-297 A.D., AE follis. Alexandria. <b>IMP C I DOMITIVS DOMITIANVS AVG</b> , laureate head of Domitius Domitianus right/GENIO POPV - I - ROMANI, genius standing left, holding cornucopiae and pouring from patera, at his feet to left an eagle, in right field I, in exergue ALE. RIC 20. VF	1750.00
		R162. <b>Maximianus</b> , 286-305 A.D., AR argenteus, struck after 294 A.D. <b>MAXIMIA - NVS AVG</b> , laureate head of Maximian right/VIRTVS MILITVM, tetrarchs sacrificing before camp gate in eight-turreted enclosure. Cohen 622. Nearly EF, flan crack	750.00
		R163. —, AE follis, struck 1 May 305-late 306 A.D. Londonium. <b>D N MAXIMIANO FELICISSI MO SEN AVG</b> , laureate bust of Maximian right in imperial mantle/PROVIDENTIA DE ORVM QVIES AVG, Quies and Providence standing vis a vis. RIC 76b. Scarce type. About EF, field lightly pitted	225.00
		R164. <b>Constantius I</b> , as caesar 293-305 A.D., AE follis, struck late 306-early 307 A.D. Heraclea. <b>FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES</b> , laureate head of Constantius right/GENIO POPV - I ROMANI, genius standing left, holding cornucopiae and pouring from patera, in exergue HTT. RIC 31. Nice VF	75.00

PLATE VI



R124



R125



R126



R127



R128



R129



R132



R133



R134



R135



R136



R139



R140



R141



R142



R143



R146



R147



R148



R149



R150



R151



R154



R157

R165.	—. AE posthumous follis, struck autumn 307-end 308 A.D. Treveri. DIVO CONSTAN TIO PIO, veiled and cuirassed bust of Constantius right/ÆTERNAE MEMORIAE, altar with two eagles, in exergue PTR. RIC 789. Sharp VF+	200.00	bare head of Romulus right/ÆTERNAE MEMORIAE, domed temple with eagle on top, in exergue MOSTS. RIC 58. Scarce type. VG	150.00
R166.	Galerius, as caesar 293-305 A.D., AR argenteus, struck c. 294/5 A.D. Siscia. MAXIMIAN VS CAESAR, laureate head of Galerius right/ VIRTVS MILITVM, tetrarchs sacrificing in front of gate in eight-turreted enclosure. RIC 44b. Rare type. About EF	900.00	R177. Licinius I, 308-324 A.D., AE follis, struck 317 A.D. Heraclea. IMP LICI-NIVS AVG, laureate and draped bust of Licinius left, holding mappa, globe and sceptre/PROVIDEN-IAE AVGG, camp gate with three turrets, in exergue MHTΔ. RIC 17. VF	35.00
R167.	—, as augustus 305-311 A.D., AE follis, struck c. 305 A.D. Ticinum. IMP C MAXIMI ANVS P F AVG, laureate head of Galerius right/FIDES MILITVM, Fides seated left, holding two standards, pellet in right field, in exergue PTR. RIC 55b. F+	50.00	R178. —, AE follis, struck 317-320 A.D. Cyzicus. IMP LICI-NIVS AVG, laureate and draped bust of Licinius left, holding mappa, globe and sceptre/IOVI CONS-ERVATORI, Jupiter standing left, holding small Victory on globe and sceptre, wreath in left field, S in right, in exergue SMK. RIC 9. EF/VF	30.00
R168.	—, AE follis, struck late 308-310 A.D. Alexandria. IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG, laureate head of Galerius right/GENIO IMP-ERATORIS, genius standing left, holding cornucopiae and pouring from patera, K in left field, E over P in right, in exergue ALE. RIC 101a. F	50.00	R179. Licinius II, caesar 317-323 A.D., AE follis, struck 321-324 A.D. Cyzicus. D N VAL LICIN LICINIUS NOB C, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Licinius left, holding shield and spear over far shoulder/IOVI CONS-ERVATORI, Jupiter standing left, holding small Victory on globe and sceptre, at his feet to left eagle, to right captive, in right field X over III, in exergue SMKA. RIC 18. VF, green patina	40.00
R169.	Galeria Valeria, m. 293 A.D., AE follis, struck c. 310-311 A.D. Heraclea. GAL VAL-FRIA AVG, diademed and draped bust of Galeria Valeria right/VENERI VICTRICI. Venus Victoria standing left, holding apple and spear, in right field pellet in crescent, in exergue HTΔ. RIC 56. VF/F	100.00		
R170.	Severus II, as caesar 305-306 A.D., AE follis, struck 1 May 305-late 306 A.D. Londinium. SEVERVS NOBILIS C, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus right/GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI, genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopiae. RIC 62. Rare. VF	150.00	R180. Constantine I, 307-337 A.D., AE follis, struck c. autumn 307-end 308 A.D. Treveri. IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG, laureate and cuirassed bust of Constantine right/PRINCIPI-IV-VENIVTIS, caesar in military attire standing left, holding two standards, S in left field, A in right, in exergue PTR. RIC 781. EF with die break on eye	100.00
R171.	—, as augustus 306-307 A.D., AE follis, struck 1 May 306-early 307. Treveri. IMP SEVERVS PIVS F AVG, laureate and cuirassed bust of Severus right/GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI, genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopiae, S in left field, F in right, in exergue PTR. RIC 651a. Rare. VF+/F	175.00	R181. —, AE follis, struck 319 A.D. Siscia. CONSTANTI-NVS AVG, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Constantine left, holding shield and spear over far shoulder, helmet ornamented with studded cross-bar, two stars and tuft at crown/VICT LAETAE PRINC PERP, two Victories holding shield inscribed VOT PR on cippus inscribed I, in exergue -B-SIS-. RIC 84. EF	75.00
R172.	Maximinus II Daza, 309-313 A.D., AE follis, struck c. 312 A.D. Nicomedia. IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG, laureate head of Daza right/GENIO A-VGVSTI, genius standing left, holding cornucopiae and sacrificing from patera over altar, A in right field, in exergue SMN. RIC 71b. F+	35.00	R182. —, AE follis, struck 327-328 A.D. Constantinople. CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG, diademed head of Constantine right, diadem consisting of square panels/GLORIA EXER GITVS, soldier standing facing, head right, holding inverted spear and shield, S in left field, in exergue CONS. RIC 22. EF	100.00
R173.	Maxentius, 306-312 A.D., AE follis, struck late summer 307 A.D. Aquilea. IMP C MAX ENTIVS P F AVG, laureate head of Maxentius right/CONSERV-VRB SVAE, Roma seated left in tetrastyle temple, presenting globe to emperor who stands before her in military attire, holding sceptre, at his feet a suppliant, in exergue AQP. RIC 113. About EF	100.00	R183. —, AE follis, struck 327-328 A.D. Constantinople. CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG, diademed head of Constantine right, diadem consisting of square panels/LIBERT-A-S PVBLICA, Victory standing facing in galley, head left, holding two wreaths, E in left field, CONS in exergue. RIC 25 variant. Scarce type. Nearly EF, most silvering remains	150.00
R174.	—, AE follis, struck late 309-October 312 A.D. Ostia. IMP C MAXENTIVS P F AVG, laureate head of Maxentius right/AETE-RNITAS-AVG N, Castor and Pollux with spears and horses, in exergue MOSTQ. RIC 35. F, some corrosion	60.00	R184. Fausta, † 326 A.D., AE follis, struck 324/5 A.D. Lugdunum. FLAV MAX-FAVSTA AVG, draped bust of Fausta right/SALVS REI-PVBLICAE, Fausta standing left, holding infants Constantine II and Constantius II, in exergue PLG. RIC 235. Scarce. VF+	75.00
R175.	Romulus, † 309 A.D., AE follis, struck late 309-October 312 A.D. Ostia. DIVO ROMV LO N V BIS CONS, bare head of Romulus right/ÆTERNAE MEMORIAE, domed temple topped by eagle, in exergue MOSTP. RIC 34. About F	175.00	R185. Helena, mother of Constantine, AE follis. Siscia. FL HELENA-AVGVSTA, diademed and draped bust of Helena right/SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE, Securitas standing left, holding branch and end of veil, in exergue PSIS. RIC 218. EF+	175.00
R176.	—, AE ½ follis, struck late 309-October 312 A.D. Ostia. DIVO ROMV LO N V BIS CONS,			

PLATE VII



R153



R154



R155



R156



R157



R160



R158



R162



R166



R176



R161



R163



R164



R165



R167



R169



R170



R171



R173



R174



R175



R186. <b>Crispus</b> , caesar 317-326 A.D., AE follis, struck 322 A.D. Arelate. CRISPVS NOB CAES, laureate head of Crispus right/CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around wreath in which VOT X, in exergue ARLT. RIC 247. EF	40.00	R196. <b>Jovian</b> , 363-364 A.D., AE 3. Siscia. D N IOVI AN-VS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Jovian right/VOT// in wreath, in exergue -BSISC. Cohen 31. About EF, rough surface	75.00
R187. <b>Delmatius</b> , caesar 335-337 A.D., AE 3/4. Siscia. F1 DELMATIVS NOB C, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Delmatius right/ GLOR IA EXERC ITVS, two soldiers, each with inverted spear and shield, standing on either side of standard, in exergue BSIS. RIC 256. EF and so perfectly silvered the coin resembles a siliqua, extremely rare thus	300.00	R197. <b>Procopius</b> , 365-366 A.D., AE 3, struck 28 September 365-27 May 366 A.D. Constantinople. D N PROCO-PIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Procopius left/REPARATI-O FEL TEMP, emperor in military attire standing facing, head right, holding labarum and captive by hair, in exergue CONSD. RIC 17a. Rare. Nice VF, lightly pitted	250.00
R188. <b>Constantine II</b> , as caesar 317-337 A.D., AE 3/4, struck 335-337 A.D. Antioch. CONSTAN TINVS IVN NOB C, laureate and cuirassed bust of Constantine right/GLOR IA EXERC -ITVS, two soldiers, each with inverted spear and shield, standing on either side of standard, in exergue SMANE. RIC 109. EF/VF+	25.00	R198. <b>Gratian</b> , 367-383 A.D., AR siliqua. Treveri. D N GRATIA-NVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Gratian right/VRBS ROMA, Roma seated left, holding small Victory on globe and sceptre, in exergue TRPS. RIC 27f or 46b. F	85.00
R189. <b>Constans</b> , 337-350 A.D., AE centenionalis, struck 246-261 A.D. Thessalonica. D N CON STA-NS P F AVG, pearl-diademed and draped bust of Constans left, holding globe/ FEL TEMP REPAR-A-TIO, soldier dragging barbarian from hut beneath tree, in exergue TEST. Cohen 19. EF, thin coat of powdery green over entire surface	25.00	R199. —, AE 3, struck 17 November 375-9 August 378 A.D. Siscia. D N GRATIA-NVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Gratian right/REPARATIO REIPVB, emperor in military attire standing left, raising kneeling female figure in turreted crown and holding small Victory on globe, in exergue ASISC. RIC 26a. F, lightly pitted	20.00
R190. <b>Constantius II</b> , 337-361 A.D., AR siliqua. Constantinople. D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantius right/VOTIS/XXX/MVL TIS/XXXX in laurel wreath, in exergue SCON. Cohen 342. About EF, small flan crack	150.00	R200. <b>Valentinian II</b> , 375-392 A.D., AR siliqua. Treveri. D N VALENTINIANVS IVN P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Valentinian II right/VICTOR-IA AVGGG, Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm, in exergue TRPS. Cf. RIC 43 and 54. VF	100.00
R191. —, AE centenionalis, struck 346-361 A.D. Antioch. CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantius right/FEL TEMP-REPARATIO, emperor standing left, holding phoenix on globe and labarum, in boat steered by Victory, in exergue RQ. Cohen 35. About EF, brown patina	100.00	R201. —, AE 3, struck 9 August 378-25 August 383 A.D. Arelate. D N VALENTINIANVS IVN P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Valentinian II right/REPARATIO REIPVB, emperor in military attire standing left, raising kneeling female figure in turreted crown and holding small Victory on globe, in exergue TCON. RIC 20c. EF, mottled green patina	75.00
THE DECLINE OF THE EMPIRE		R202. <b>Theodosius I</b> , 379-395 A.D., AE 3, struck 25 August 383-28 August 388 A.D. Thessalonica. D N THEODO-SIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Theodosius right, holding spear/GLORIA RO-MANORVM, emperor in military attire standing facing, head right and right arm raised, in boat steered by Victory, in exergue TESB. RIC 44b. EF, dark patina, slight green corrosion on reverse	125.00
R192. <b>Magnentius</b> , 350-353 A.D., AE centenionalis. Lugdunum. D N MAGNEN-TIVS P F AVG, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Magnentius right, H behind/VICT DD NN AVG ET CAES, two Victories holding shield inscribed VOT V MVL T X, in exergue RSLG. Cohen 41. EF, black patina	75.00	R203. <b>Aelia Flaccilla</b> , † 386 A.D., AE 4, struck 25 August 383-summer 387(?) A.D. Siscia. AEL FLAC-CILLA AVG, diademed and draped bust of Aelia Flaccilla right/SALVS REI-PUBLICAE, Victory seated right, in exergue ASIS. RIC 35. Rare. VF, dark green patina with slight corrosion	35.00
R193. <b>Decentius</b> , caesar 351-353 A.D., AE centenionalis. Lugdunum. D N DECENTIVS NOB CAES, bare-headed and cuirassed bust of Decentius right/VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAES, two Victories holding shield inscribed VOT V MVL T X, in exergue RSLG. Cohen 33. EF/VF+, black patina	75.00	R204. <b>Magnus Maximus</b> , 383-388 A.D., AR siliqua, struck 25 August 383-28 August 388 A.D. Treveri. D N MAG MAX-IMVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Magnus Maximus right/VIRTVS RO-MANORVM, Roma seated facing, head left, holding globe and sceptre, in exergue TRPS. RIC 84b. Rare. VF, clipped	200.00
R194. <b>Vetranio</b> , 350 A.D., AE centenionalis. Siscia. D N VETRA-NIO P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Vetranio right/ HOC SIG-NO VICTOR ERIS, Vetranio in military attire standing left, holding labarum and inverted, transverse spear, crowned from behind by Victory, in exergue BSIS. Cohen 4. Extremely rare. VG	200.00	R205. <b>Eugenius</b> , 392-394 A.D., AR siliqua, struck 15 May 292-17 January 395 A.D. Treveri. D N EVGENI-VS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Eugenius right/ VIRTVS RO-MANORVM, Roma seated left, holding small Victory on globe and sceptre, in exergue TRPS. RIC 106d. Rare. VF	1250.00
R195. <b>Julian II</b> , as caesar 355-360 A.D., AR siliqua. Constantinople. D N IVLIAN-VS NOB CAES, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Julian right/VOTIS/V/MVL TIS/X in laurel wreath, in exergue TCON. Cohen 154. VF	250.00		

PLATE VIII



R179



R180



R181



R182



R183



R184



R185



R186



R187



R188



R189



R190



R191



R192



R193



R194



R195



R196



R197



R198



R199

R200

R201

R202

R203

R204

R205



## SELECT GREEK IMPERIAL COINS

### THRACE

C1. **Byzantium, Caracalla**, 198-217 A.D., AE 32 mm. ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC ΑΥΓΟΥCΤΟC, laureate and cuirassed bust of Caracalla right holding spear over far shoulder/ΕΙΗ ΑΙ ΠΟΝΤΙΚΟV ΒV ΖΑΝΤΙΩN, two wicker fish traps flanking garlanded, flaming altar. BMC 82. VF, green patina with obverse corrosion 275.00

C2. —, **Macrianus**, 260-261 A.D., AE 24 mm. ΤΙΤ ΦΟΥΛ ΙΟV ΜΑΚΠΙΑΝΟC ΣΕΒ, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Macrianus right/ΕΙΗ ΚΑΙ ΙΟN ΒV ΖΑΝΤΙΩN, two wicker fish traps flanking lighted altar above which AP monogram. Unpublished? VF 175.00

C3. **Perinthus, Gallienus**, 253-268 A.D., AE 34 mm. ΑΤΤ ΓΑΛΛΙΕΝΟC ΣΕΒ, laureate and cuirassed bust of Gallienus left, holding spear and shield/ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩN ΔΙC ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩN, Herakles right wrestling Nemean lion, club behind. BMC 75. VG, green patina with some corrosion 85.00

### KINGS OF THRACE

C4. **Rhoemetalces I and Augustus**, 11 B.C.-12 A.D., AE 24 mm. ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, head of Augustus right/ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗ ΤΑΛΚΟΥ, jugate busts of Rhoemetalces and his wife Pythodoris right. BMC 4. EF with beautiful green patina 200.00

### PONTUS

C5. **Amasia, Severus Alexander**, 222-235 A.D., AE 35 mm. of 227 A.D. ΑΤΤ Κ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΟC ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander right/ΑΔΡ ΣΕΤ ΑΛΕΞ ΑΜΑCΙΑC ΜΗΝE, Europa on bull right, in exergue ΠΡΗΝΩ, in right field date ΕΤ ΣΚΘ (229 of the local era). Not in BMC or von Aulock. Waddington 1<sup>2</sup>, 50, 106a. Rare. VF 275.00

C6. —, AE 34 mm. of 232 A.D. ΑΤΤ Κ ΣΕΤ ΗΠΟC ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander right/ΑΔΡ ΣΕΤ ΑΛΕΞ ΑΜΑCΙΑC ΜΗΝE, altar with rosette, on top of which facing eagle with spread wings and facing quadriga driven by figure with raised right hand, in exergue ΠΡΗΝΩ, across field date ΕΤ ΣΔ (243 of the local era). BMC 39 variant. EF, slight reverse corrosion 350.00

### BITHYNIA

C7. **Caesarea Germanica, Macrinus**, 217-218 A.D., AE 27 mm. ΑΤΤ Κ Μ ΟΠΕΛ ΣΕΟΤΗΡ ΜΑΚΠΕΙΝΟC ΑΤΤ, laureate and cuirassed bust of Macrinus right/ΚΑΙCΑΠΕΙΑC ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΗC, nude Apollo standing left, holding branch and sacrificing from patera over altar. Cf. BMC 3-5. EF 250.00

### ISLANDS OFF IONIA

C8. **Samos, Herennia Etruscilla**, 249-251 A.D., AE 27 mm. ΕΠΕΝ ΕΤΡΟΥΣΚΙΑΑ ΣΕΒ, diademed and draped bust of Herennia right on crescent/C ΑΜΙΩΝ, Androcles standing right with his hound and spearing boar at bay. BMC 362. Nice VF with rough green patina 125.00

### CARIA

C9. **Antioch ad Meandrum, Antoninus Pius**, 138-161 A.D., AE 32 mm. ΑΤΤ ΚΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝ ΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC, laureate head of Antoninus Pius right/ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ·ΖΕΥΣ ΚΑΙΗΤΟΑΙ ΝΟC, Zeus Capitolinus seated left, holding small Nike and sceptre. Cf. BMC 32 and 33. Ex Muenzen und Medaillen 41 (1970), lot 396. VF 350.00

C10. **Bargasa, Gallienus**, 253-268 A.D., AE 32 mm. ΑΤΤ Κ ΙΟN ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC, radiate and cuirassed bust of Gallienus right/ΕΙΗ ΑΤ ΕΡΜΩΝΟC ΒΑΡΓΑΣΗΝΩN, emperor on horseback to right. BMC 4. VF with pitted surface, crude portrait 175.00

### PHRYGIA

C11. **Acmonia, Nero**, as caesar 50-54 A.D., AE 19 mm. ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΣ, bare-headed and draped bust of the child Nero right/ΕΠΙ ΛΕΥΚΙΟΤ ΣΕΡΟΤ ΝΗΝΙΟΥ ΚΑΠΙΤΩΝΟΣ ΑΚΜΟΝΕΩΝ, Zeus seated left, holding patera and sceptre, owl at his feet and crescent in left field. BMC 37. Sharp EF 175.00

C12. —, time of Gallienus(?), 253-268 A.D., AE 23 mm. ΙΕΡΑ ΒΟΤΑΗ, veiled bust of the Senate right/ΑΚΜΟΝΕΩΝ, Hermes standing left holding purse and caduceus, ram at his feet to left. BMC 26 and 27. VF, green patina 100.00

C13. **Aezanis, Claudius**, 41-54 A.D., AE 21 mm. ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ, laureate head of Claudius right/ΑΙΖΑΝΕΙΤΩΝ ΕΙΠΠΩΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ ΣΩΚΡΑΤΟΤC, Zeus of Aezanis standing left holding eagle. BMC 87. EF, handsome green patina 200.00

C14. **Dorylaeum, Hadrian**, 117-138 A.D., AE 32 mm. ΑΤΤ ΚΑΙC ΤΡΑΙΑΝ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC ΣΕΒΑ, laureate head of Hadrian right/ΔΟΡΤΛΑ ΕΩΝ around, ΜΕΛΗΝΟC in exergue, Zeus of Mela seated right, holding sceptre and small Nike, eagle with spread wings at feet. Not in BMC or von Aulock, but cf. SNG von Aulock 3558 for similar reverse type on bronze of Trajan. About VF/F 225.00

C15. **Nacoleia, Trajan**, 98-117 A.D., AE 25 mm. ΑΤΤ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ, laureate head of Trajan right/ΝΑΚΟΛΑ ΕΩΝ, Annona(?) seated left, holding corn ears and cornucopiae. Not in BMC, but cf. 6ff. Very rare city. EF with black patina 350.00

PLATE IX



## PAMPHYLLIA

C16. *Perga, Elagabalus*, 218-222 A.D., AE 24 mm. ΑΥ Κ Μ ΑΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC CEB, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus right/ΙΕΡ Τ Α ΙΩΝ, Artemis Pergaia in distyle temple. BMC 41. Sharp EF with gray patina  
200.00

C17. *Side, Trajan*, 98-117 A.D., AE 25 mm. ΚΑΙ ΚΑΠ ΝΕΠΟΥ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC, laureate head of Trajan right/ΣΙΔΗΤΩΝ, Apollo standing left holding sceptre and pomegranate on patera. BMC 78. EF, dark patina  
200.00

## PISIDIA

C18. *Antioch (Colonia Caesarea), Caracalla*, 198-217 A.D., AE 34 mm. IMP CAES M AVP ANTONIVS AVG, laureate head of Caracalla right/CAES ANTIQCH COL, she-wolf and twins right, in exergue S R. BMC 45 variant. VF  
200.00

## CILICIA

C19. *Aegeae, Diadumenian, as caesar* 217 A.D., AE 27 mm. Μ ΟΠΕΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΚΑΙ ΚΑΠ, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Diadumenian right/ΜΑΚΡΕΙΝΟΥ Η Μ ΕΤ ΓΗΘ around, ΑΙΓΕΩΝ in exergue, goat standing right with torches tied to horns, above date ΔΞC (retrograde: 264 of the Caesarean era). BMC 31 variant. VF, rough surface  
300.00

C20. *Laerte, Trajan*, 98-117 A.D., AE 21 mm. ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC, laureate head of Trajan right/ΔΑΕΡΤΕΙΤΩΝ, Apollo left holding patera and sceptre. BMC 2. SNG von Aulock 5689. Very rare city. EF with dark patina, spots of corrosion  
150.00

C21. *Ninica, Septimius Severus*, 193-211 A.D., AE 22 mm. [ ]EM-POP-IEP, laureate and draped bust of Septimius Severus right/COL/NINIC/ACLAV/ΔΙΟΡ/Ο within wreath. Not in BMC or von Aulock. VF, grafitti  
75.00

C22. *Tarsus, Caracalla*, 198-217 A.D., billon antoninianus. ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΤΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC CEB, radiate head of Caracalla right/ΠΑΛΑΑC ΑΘΗΝΗ ΤΑΡCEΩΝ, Athena standing right holding Nike and spear. BMC Ixxxix. Coll. Welzl von Wellenheim I (1844), 6223. Ex Muenzen und Medaillen 41 (1970), lot 580. EF  
500.00

C23. *—, Macrinus*, 217-218 A.D., AE 35 mm. ΑΥΤ ΚΑ Μ ΟΠΕ ΣΕΤ ΜΑΚΡΕΙΝΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Macrinus right/ΣΕΤ ΜΑΚΡΕΙΝΙΑΝΗC ΜΗΤΡ, the emperor in military garb standing left, holding spear and presenting patera(?) to City Tyche standing right, in field ΑΜΚ (πρωτη μεγιστη καλλιστη), in exergue ΤΑΡCΟΥ. Cf. BMC 204. F+, edge chip  
175.00

## GALATIA

C24. *Ancyra, first century A.D.*, AE 20 mm. ΚΟΙΝΩΝ ΓΑΛΑΤΩΝ, laureate and draped bust of Attis left/CEBACTΩN, hexastyle temple. SNG von Aulock 6113. EF, dark brown patina  
150.00

## CAPPADOCIA

C25. *Caesarea, Vespasian*, 69-79 A.D., AE 31 mm. ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝ ΟΣ, laureate head of Vespasian right/ΕΠΙ/ΜΝΕΡΑ/ΠΑΝΑ/ΗΡΕΣΒΕΤ/ΚΟ ΓΑ in oak wreath. Cf. BMC 18. VF but rough surface and pit in cheek  
135.00

## SELEUCIS AND PIERIA

C26. *Emisa, Julia Domna*, † 217 A.D., AE 25 mm. of 215 A.D. ΙΟΤΑΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑ ΑΥΓ, draped bust of Julia Domna right/ΕΜΙΣΩΝ Κ Ο ΑΟΝΙΑC, altar of Elagabalus at Emesa, in exergue date ΖΚΦ (527 of the Seleucid era). BMC 9. F  
300.00

C27. *Nicopolis, Philip I*, 244-249 A.D., AE 25 mm. ΑΥΤ Κ ΙΟΤΑΙΟC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip right/ΝΕΙΚΟΝ Ο ΛΕΙΤΩΝ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΙΔΟC, Artemis and nymph walking left, the latter turning back to look at river god crowned by flying Eros, in right field Η. BMC 3. VF, rough, corroded surface  
275.00

## COELE-SYRIA

C28. *Damascus, Otacilia Severa(?)*, 244-249 A.D., AE 22 mm. Diademed and veiled head right, horse's head countermark on cheek/ΚΩ ΔΑΜΑΚΗ ΝΩΝ, doe standing left suckling child. Cf. BMC 24. Very rare. About F  
75.00

C29. *Heliopolis, Gallienus*, 253-268 A.D., AE 27 mm. IMP CAES P LIC GALLIENVS P F AVG, laureate and cuirassed bust of Gallienus right/SAC-CAP/OIC ISE, two athletes holding prize crown (urn with two palms), in exergue COL HEL. BMC 32. VF, rough green patina  
150.00

## PHOENICIA

C30. *Tyre, Caracalla*, 198-217 A.D., billon tetradrachm. ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC, laureate head of Caracalla right supported by eagle, club below/ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΙΙ, laureate bust of Melqarth right, draped with lion skin. Cf. BMC 37. VF/EF, spots of green corrosion  
100.00

## DECAPOLIS

C31. *Gadara, Gordian III*, 238-244 A.D., AE 26 mm. ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΑΤΡ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC, laureate and draped bust of Gordian right/ΠΟΜΗ ΠΑΔΑΡΕ ΩΝ above trireme. De Sauley 3. VF with slight pitting  
350.00

## MESOPOTAMIA

C32. *Singara, Gordian III and Tranquillina*, 241-244 A.D., AE 34 mm. ΑΥΤΟΚΡ Μ ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟΝ ΣΑΒ ΤΡΑΝΚΥΛΑΙΝΑ CEB, busts of Gordian and Tranquillina *ris a vis*/ΑΒΠ ΣΕΠ ΚΟΑ ΣΙΝΓΑΡΑ, turreted City Tyche seated left, holding branch. BMC 13. Nearly EF with dark patina but some corrosion  
350.00

PLATE X



C17



C18



C19



C20



C21



C22



C23



C24



C25



C26



C27



C28



C29



C30



C31



C32



Enlarged x 6.5 (actual size 10-11 mm.)



## FIFTH CENTURY HECTES OF MYTILENE AND PHOCAEA

This group of electrum hectes is unusual both for its uncommon types and for the exceptional state of preservation of the coins. It is also interesting to note that the hoard contains coins of both Mytilene and Phocaea dating from well before the two cities' monetary convention of c. 400 B.C., which is known to us through a fragment of a Mytilenean inscription. See photos on facing page.

### MYTILENE

H1. 480-440 B.C., electrum hekte. Forepart of bull left/Lion's head left (in intaglio), small incuse behind. BMC 6. EF..... 3500.00  
 H2. —, electrum hekte. Lion's head right/Cock's head left (in intaglio), small incuse behind. BMC 24. pl. xxxi. 25. Superb..... 2500.00  
 H3. —, electrum hekte. Forepart of winged lion left/Cock's head left (in intaglio), small incuse behind. BMC 25. pl. xxxi. 26. Superb..... 3500.00

### PHOCAEA

H4. c. 500-494 B.C., electrum hekte. Archaic head of Athena left in Corinthian helmet/Quadrupartite incuse. Boston 1906. EF..... 4000.00  
 H5. Shortly after 480 B.C., electrum hekte. Facing panther's head, small seal in left field/Quadrupartite incuse. Babelon II 2096, pl. clviii, 8. Very rare type. Superb..... 5000.00

### PARTHIAN DRACHMS



P1. **Mithradates I**, 171-138 B.C., drachm. Bust of king left wearing *hashliq*/Archer seated right in legend of three lines. Sellwood 10/1. Rare. Sharp VF..... 450.00  
 P2. —, drachm. Diademed head of king left/Archer seated right in legend of three lines. Sellwood 11/1. Rare. About EF, bright..... 450.00  
 P3. **Mithradates II**, 123-88 B.C., drachm. Diademed and jacketed bust of king left/Archer seated right in square legend of four lines. Sellwood 26/1. EF, bright..... 200.00  
 P4. —, drachm. Diademed and jacketed bust of king left/Archer seated right in square legend of four lines,  $\Delta$  in outer left field. Sellwood 26/8. EF, bright..... 250.00  
 P5. —, drachm. Diademed and jacketed bust of king left/Archer seated right in square legend of five lines. Sellwood 27/1. EF, bright..... 250.00  
 P6. **Orodes I**, 80-77 B.C., drachm. Diademed and jacketed bust of king left wearing tiara ornamented with star/Archer seated right in square legend of seven lines. Sellwood 31/5. Superb, bright, with powerful portrait..... 250.00  
 P7. **Phraates IV**, 38-2 B.C., drachm. Nisa mint. Head of king left with wart on forehead, wearing necklace and diadem rendered by three lines, crowned from behind by eagle/Archer seated right in square legend of seven lines,  $\Theta$  behind head and Mithradates monogram under bow. Sellwood 52/6. Superb, bright..... 200.00  
 P8. **Phraataces and Musa**, 2 B.C.-4 A.D., drachm. Head of Phraataces left, wearing torque and diadem rendered by four lines, crowned by Nikes in front and behind/Draped bust of Musa left, wearing diadem and jewelled tiara. Sellwood 58/6. Rare. Choice VF+..... 1500.00  
 P9. **Artabanus II**, 10-38 A.D., drachm. Ecbatana. Head of king left, wearing torque and diadem rendered by four lines/Archer seated right in square legend of seven lines, Ecbatana mintmark under bow. Sellwood 61/6. About EF, bright..... 120.00  
 P10. **Mithradates IV**, c. 140 A.D., drachm. Ecbatana. Diademed head of king left, wearing torque/Archer seated right in square legend of seven lines of Pahlavi script, Ecbatana mintmark under bow. Sellwood 82/1. Bright superb..... 100.00

## HOARD OF SARDO-PUNIC BRONZES

This hoard of 23 bronzes dates from the third century B.C. and includes a variety of Carthaginian types struck in Sardinia. The style of these coins is somewhat crude as compared with Siculo-Punic products and even the coinage struck at Carthage (see Muller, *Numismatique de l'ancienne Afrique*, p. 108f. for the attribution to Sardinia). The mint city suggested by the Sardinian archeologist Spano was the Carthaginian colony *Cornus* (*Bulletino Sardo IV*, 1858, p. 65ff.). All the coins have the head of Persephone or Ceres I. as obverse type, so reverses only are described below. All coins are in VG condition with dark green to black patina.



a. c. 264-241 B.C., AE 26-28 mm. Horse's head r., Punic letter, caduceus or palm tree in front. Muller 292, 296, 303.....	100.00
b. c. 264-241 B.C., AE 28-29 mm. Horse standing r. in front of palm tree, star above. Overstruck on above. Muller 181.....	100.00
c. c. 264-241 B.C., AE 22-24 mm. Horse standing r., Punic letter below. Muller 189, 190, 192, 199.....	70.00
d. c. 300-264 B.C., AE 17-20 mm. Horse's head r., with pellet, Punic letter, solar disc or palm tree in front. Muller 276, 291, 293, 307.....	50.00
e. c. 241-238 B.C., AE 19 mm. Three ears of wheat, pellet in inverted crescent above. SNG Copen- hagen 252.....	50.00
f. c. 216 B.C., AE 19 mm. Bull standing r., star above. SNG Copenhagen 387.....	50.00

## A HOARD OF ALEXANDER DRACHMS

This hoard of early posthumous Asian drachms of Alexander the Great contains a great variety of types. Only nine combinations of magisterial symbols recur in the hoard, each being represented by two examples. However the repetition of individual symbols and monograms in various positions is quite a bit more complex, suggesting that the hoard might be worthy of serious numismatic study. Some of the marks involved in these linkages include a grain of barley,  $\Gamma$ ,  $\Sigma\varphi$  ( $\Sigma\delta$ ),  $\Psi$ , ivy leaf,  $\Lambda$  and crescent. Easily identifiable coins have been attributed to Lampsacus, 310 B.C. (SNG Berry 219, 220), Abydus, 310 B.C. (SNG Berry 226), Colophon, 319 and 310 B.C. (SNG Berry 235, 241) and Miletus, 294 B.C. (SNG Berry 254, 255). This is enough to show that the hoard can be related to the groundwork laid by Margaret Thompson and Alfred Bellinger in "Greek Coins in the Yale Collection, IV: A Hoard of Alexander Drachms," *Yale Classical Studies* XIV, 1955, pp. 3-45. To allow an opportunity for the study of this hoard we are offering the entire lot to any educational institution for just \$2000.00—slightly above our cost. If no request for the complete hoard has been received by September 1 we will fill orders for individual coins at the following prices:



A few VF specimens.....	50.00
F.....	40.00
VG, corroded or test-cut examples.....	30.00

## A HOARD OF TEST-CUT ATHENIAN TETRADRACHMS

This hoard of about twenty chisel-cut Athenian tetradrachms is a rather touching reminder of the desperate plight of Athens toward the end of the Peloponnesian War. About 405 Aristophanes lamented the disappearance of Athens' internationally famous silver tetradrachms (*τάρχαιον νόμισμα*), forced out of circulation by "wicked" plated bronze tetradrachms (*τούτοις τοῖς πονηροῖς χαλχίοις, χθές τε καὶ πρώην κοπεῖσι τῷ κακιστῷ κόμματι*) (*Frogs* 725). Under these circumstances, and even more so when silver coin was reintroduced in 393 as the only legal tender, it was necessary to distinguish between good silver and the debased emergency currency. Such a determination could be made by balancing the unknown coin against an official weight, but a chisel cut, though brutal, was far quicker. Coin collectors usually (and rightly) deplore a defaced coin, but this is one of those rare exceptions when the chisel cut actually enhances the historical interest of the coin.



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VF.....	250.00
F to VF.....	200.00
VG to F.....	100.00
Well worn specimens.....	60.00

## A HOARD OF "COLTS"

This lot of the typical international trade currency of the West includes six staters from Corinth, two from Leucas and one (a fourree) from Thyrrhieum, all dating from the fourth century B.C. The types are familiar: Pegasus r. or l./Helmeted head of Athena r. or l. with various symbols. Some are from rusted dies; others are scraped, worn or pitted; but all are clearly recognizable and still quite attractive.

F.....75.00



## HERACLEA TETRADRACHMS

We still have left from the famous Cyme hoard of tetradrachms a few specimens from Heraclea, the rarest of the three major cities represented in the hoard. Heraclea issued coins for only a few short years in the period after the battle of Magnesia (190 B.C.), and much of the city's limited tetradrachm output appears to have been buried with the Cyme hoard sometime after 160. These handsome, broad-flanned tetradrachms are the only major silver pieces struck by Heraclea. The obverse bears the head of Athena r., wearing a crested helmet richly ornamented with a cornucopiae, Pegasus and a galloping quadriga. The reverse type, a club and owl surrounded by an oak wreath, alludes to the city's namesake Herakles as well as to its major cultus, that of Athena. All coins are in mint condition.



Well struck superb.....	2750.00
Weaker strike.....	2000.00

### A HOARD OF HEROD AGRIPPA I

Herod Agrippa I (37-44 A.D.) was both an enthusiast for Hellenism and an avid Jew. While he struck portrait coins in the Roman colony of Caesarea, he respected the Jewish law regarding images when issuing money for circulation in Judaea proper. Thus his kingship is represented by a fringed canopy, a well known oriental symbol of monarchy, on these ten lepta struck probably at Jerusalem. Obv. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΓΡΙΠΠΑ, fringed umbrella; rev. three ears of barley, across field date Ι.Σ (year 6—A.D. 42/3). VG.....4.00



### A HOARD OF PONTIUS PILATE

Pontius Pilate, Procurator of Judaea for Tiberius 26-36 A.D., struck coins in three successive years beginning with the fourth year of his tenure of office. This lot of 95 bronze lepta includes all types of Pontius Pilate. Meshorer 229 has three ears of barley on the obverse and a simpulum on the reverse. M. 230sq. has a lituus as the obverse type, while the reverse bears one of two dates within a wreath. These types stand in sharp contrast to the tactful coins of Herod Agrippa offered below. The presence of these Roman priestly implements, the very symbols of paganism, must have been shocking and offensive to the religious sensibilities of Judaea and illustrate the tensions which existed between Pilate and his subjects. All coins are in average (VG) condition.....15.00



### A HOARD OF BRONZES OF MANUEL I COMMENUS

This small hoard of nine Byzantine bronzes of Manuel I Comnenus (1143-1180) contains two base tetartera and seven hemitetartera. The tetartera, Manuel's first coinage from the mint of Constantinople, have a facing bust of Christ, beardless and nimbate, as the obverse type and a facing bust of the emperor, holding labarum and globus cruciger, as the reverse type (Hendy pl. 17, 5-6). The hemitetartera include representatives of the heavy standard from the mint of Thessalonica and of the light standard from an uncertain mint in Greece (Athens, Corinth or Thebes). The obverse bears a monogram for Μανουὴλ Δεσπότης Πορφυρογένητος ὁ Κομνῆνος. The reverse is similar to the above (Hendy Type A, pl. 17, 17-18 and pl. 18, 1-2). All coins grade about F with a greenish cast.

Tetartera.....	50.00
Hemitetartera.....	30.00



### A HOARD OF PARTHIAN TETRADRACHMS

From a recent find of Parthian tetradrachms we are able to offer a sampling of coins of Phraates IV (38-2 B.C.) and Phraataces (2 B.C.-4 A.D.). This hoard brought to light a number of previously inedited specimens, most of them being minor variations on the types already known, involving such details as the style of the necklace, the visibility of the ear or symbols and letters in the reverse field. Nevertheless such details have, in the past, often constituted the criteria by which different rulers were differentiated. A few such unpublished types are included here. The general description of these tetradrachms is as follows. Obv-Diademed bust of king l. Rev-Archer seated r., king seated l. (holding bow or crowned by small Nike) or king seated r. receiving crown from Tyche. All coins are dark toned EF.

Phraates IV.....	300.00
Phraataces.....	350.00



### ROMAN REPUBLICAN HOARD

This offering comprises a portion of a large hoard of mint condition Republican denarii excavated last year. These coins date from Sydenham's Period IV (c. 155-120 B.C.) with a few specimens falling into the later period 119-110 B.C. All are of the conventionalized types which characterize this period—obv. Roma head r. in winged helmet, often with x behind; rev. Dioscuri riding r. or a divinity (usually Victory) in biga (occasionally quadriga) r. All coins are in mint condition and grade superb to FDC.....195.00



### A HOARD OF IMPERIAL TETRADRACHMS FROM TYRE

This hoard of 33 Tyre tetradrachms dates from the time of Galba to the Flavian dynasty. All are of the basic type laureate head r./eagle standing l. on club (or palm) holding wreath in beak, palm (or club) in l. field.

Galba, 68-69 A.D.	Fair-VG	10.00
Vespasian, 69-79 A.D.	Fair-VG	10.00
	F	20.00
Titus, 79-81 A.D.	F	20.00



## A HOARD OF TRAJAN TETRADRACHMS

We have recently come into possession of a hoard of 43 tetradrachms of Trajan representing two eastern cities. Four types come from Cappadocian Caesarea. All have laureate head of Trajan r., sometimes with drapery, and the reverses include 1) legionary eagle between two standards (BMC 88-90, 2 pieces); 2) goddess (Artemis?) seated facing in distyle temple (BMC 74-75, 2 pieces); 3) Roma seated l. holding palladium (not in BMC, 1 piece); 4) Arabia standing l. holding branch and sword in scabbard, camel at her feet (BMC 59-61, 1 piece).

Three basic types, with numerous variations, come from Tyre in Phoenicia. The obverse type is laureate head of Trajan r., sometimes with club and/or eagle below. The reverse varieties include 1) laureate head of Melqarth r. (BMC 12, 1 piece; BMC 13, 8 pieces); 2) Tyche of Antioch seated r. on rock, river Orontes swimming l. at her feet (BMC 29, 6 pieces; BMC 30, 1 piece); 3) eagle with spread wings standing facing, head l. (BMC 21, 3 pieces; BMC 22-23, 11 pieces; BMC 22ff., 1 piece; BMC 24-25, 4 pieces; BMC 26-27, 1 piece; and BMC 28, 1 piece).

VF.....	30.00
F.....	20.00
Fair to VG.....	10.00



## A HOARD OF IMPERIAL TETRADRACHMS FROM SYRIAN ANTIOCH

This hoard of 32 billon tetradrachms covers slightly more than a century, from the reign of Hadrian to that of Philip the Arab. Seven rulers are represented in the hoard. All the reverse types are very similar, with eagle standing facing with spread wings and head turned l. (occasionally r.), usually holding a wreath in its beak. Numerous small variations occur in the legend, the object on which the eagle stands and the adjunct symbols. The fabric is typical of its time, being debased and somewhat porous.



Hadrian, 117-138 A.D. 1 piece. F, slightly corroded.....	10.00
Commodus, 177-192 A.D. 1 piece. Nearly VF.....	30.00
Macrinus, 217-218 A.D. 7 pieces. F.....	20.00
Diadumenian, 218 A.D. 1 piece. About F.....	20.00
Elagabalus, 218-222 A.D. 1 piece. F.....	20.00
Gordian III, 238-244 A.D. 17 pieces. EF.....	50.00
Otacilia Severa, 244-249 A.D. 4 pieces. EF.....	50.00
VF.....	30.00
F.....	20.00

**FLASH**—We have just acquired several beautiful original copies of Albert Gallatin, *Syracusan Dekadrachms of the Euainetos Type* (Cambridge 1930). 53 pp., 12 pl. Rare and a most desirable addition to any numismatic library. Latest price at auction was over \$200.00. Now. . . \$125.00

## BEGINNERS' BARGAINS

### SESTERTII WITH NOTABLE REVERSES

BB1. **Nero**, 54-68 A.D. Laur. hd. r./Port of Ostia. C. 35. Rare. F/G  
— Laur. hd. r./Triumphal arch. C. 308. VG

BB3. **Vespasian**, 69-79 A.D. Laur. hd. r./Jew and Jewess beneath palm tree. RIC 424. F/G, pitted

BB4. — Laur. hd. r./Victory inscribing shield on palm tree. RIC 466. Part of the *Judea Capta* series. F, reddish brown patina, obv. pits

BB5. **Nerva**, 96-98 A.D. Laur. hd. r./Palm tree. RIC 58. Refers to the remission of the Jewish tax. F

BB6. **Antoninus Pius**, 138-161 A.D. Laur. hd. r./Tiber reclining l. C. 820. VG

BB7. **Lucius Verus**, 161-169 A.D. Laur. hd. r./Verus on platform crowning King Sohaemus of Armenia. C. 161. VG, brown patina

BB8. **Caracalla**, 198-217 A.D. Laur., dr. and cuir. bust r./Circus Maximus. C. 236. Extremely rare. G, pitted

### GREEK SILVER

BB9. **Campania, Neapolis**, 286-241 B.C., didrachm. Hd. of nymph l./Nike crowning man-headed bull r. Sambon 512. Pozzi 96. F  
BB10. **Calabria, Tarentum**, c. 272-235 B.C., didrachm. Horseman crowning horse r./Taras on dolphin l., holding cantharus and trident, tripod below. Vlasto 888. About F

BB11. **Lucania, Velia**, fourth-third century B.C., didrachm. Helmeted hd. of Athena r./Lion r., pentagram above. SNG Lockett 566. F/VF

BB12. **Sicily, Messana**, c. 490-476 B.C., tetradrachm. Nike crowning mule biga r., olive leaf in ex./Hare running r. BMC 16sq. Fair/Poor

BB13. —, **Panormus**, c. 409 B.C., litra. Hd. of Apollo l./Man-headed bull l. SNG Lloyd 1592. F

BB14. —, **Syracuse**, Gelon, 485-478 B.C., litra. Hd. of Arethusa r./Cuttlefish. BMC 77. Nice F+, lightly pitted

BB15. **Zeugitana, Carthage**, fourth century B.C., tetradrachm. Nike over forepart of horse r./Palm tree. Holm 268, pl. xiii, 1. Rare. VG

BB16. —, c. 320 B.C., tetradrachm. Hd. of Herakles r. in lion skin headdress/Horse's hd. l. Muller p. 76, 18. About F

BB17. —, c. 217 B.C., serrate tetradrachm. Hd. of Tanit l./Horse r. SNG Lockett 1072. About F/VG, rough surface

BB18. **Thrace, Mesembria**, 450-350 B.C., obol. Facing helmet/Incuse. BMC 1. VF

BB19. **Islands of Thrace, Thasos**, c. 550-463 B.C., stater. Satyr and nymph/Incuse. BMC 2sq. G

BB20. **Thracian Chersonesus**, c. 480-350 B.C., light hemisiglos or drachm. Forepart of lion r., hd. turned back/Quadripartite incuse with pellets in two quarters. BMC p. 183, 8. About F

BB21. —, as above but with star in one quarter, pellet and monogram in another. BMC 29v. Nice VF

BB22. **Kings of Thrace, Lysimachus**, 323-281 B.C., tetradrachm. Sardis. Hd. of Alexander r. w/ horn of Ammon/Athena std. l. Thompson 91v. About F

BB23. —, posthumous tetradrachm. Byzantium. As above, but of late, barbarous style. Cf. Seyrig 15. F

BB24. **Macedon, Mende**, 450-424 B.C., tetradrachm. Dionysus std. l. on mule r., crow on bush in front/Grape vine surrounded by legend in incuse square. Noe 34. G

100.00	BB25. <b>Kings of Macedon, Archelaus</b> , 419-399 B.C., didrachm. Male hd. r./Horse r. BMC 3. F	200.00
50.00	BB26. —, <b>Philip II</b> , 359-336 B.C., tetradrachm. Laur. hd. of Zeus r./Horseman r., rose symbol. Muller 75. VG	200.00
45.00	BB27. —, <b>Alexander III</b> , 336-323 B.C., tetradrachm. Hd. of Herakles r. in lion skin headdress/Zeus std. l., monograms in l. field and under throne. Not in Muller. VF, rev. corrosion	200.00
100.00	BB28. —, drachm. As above but no monogram under throne. Not in Muller or SNG Berry. VF	85.00
350.00	BB29. —, posthumous tetradrachm. As above but rev. symbols Pegasus l. in l. field, monogram under throne. Cf. SNG Berry 319 (Alabanda). VG, Tyche hd. c/m on obv.	100.00
50.00	BB30. <b>Macedon a Roman Province, Aesillas</b> , 92-88 B.C., tetradrachm. Hd. of Alexander r./Money chest, club and chiar within wreath. SNG Lockett 1543. VG	100.00
125.00	BB31. <b>Thessaly, Larissa</b> , 400-344 B.C., drachm. Hd. of nymph Larissa facing/Horse grazing r. BMC 78. F	150.00
150.00	BB32. <b>Illyricum, Dyrrachium</b> , 229-100 B.C., victoriat. Cow r. suckling calf/Floral stellate pattern. BMC 86. VF with flatness	50.00
200.00	BB33. <b>Boeotia, Federal Coinage</b> , c. 338-315 B.C., didrachm. Boeotian shield/Dolphin over amphora. BMC 36-42. F, rev. grafitti	150.00
75.00	BB34. <b>Aegina</b> , sixth century B.C., stater. Sea turtle/Eight-part incuse. Babelon I 1028sq. VG, off center	300.00
125.00	BB35. <b>Corinthia, Corinth</b> , 540-430 B.C., stater. Pegasus r./Helmeted hd. of Athena r. in incuse square. Babelon I 1175. VG/F	200.00
125.00	BB36. —, c. 431-338 B.C., hemidrachm. Forepart of Pegasus l./Hd. of Aphrodite l. w/hair in saccos. Historia Numorum p. 401. F	35.00
65.00	BB37. <b>Achaea, Achaean League</b> , c. 280-146 B.C., hemidrachm. Mantinea. Laur. hd. of Zeus r./Monogram in wreath. BMC 100. VF	65.00
75.00	BB38. <b>Argolis, Argos</b> , c. 228-146 B.C., hemidrachm. Forepart of wolf l./Large A in shallow incuse square. BMC 60. VF	50.00
300.00	BB39. <b>Mysia, Cyzicus</b> , 480-400 B.C., trihemiobol. Forepart of boar l./Lion's hd. l. in shallow incuse square. BMC 114. VF	60.00
250.00	BB40. —, <b>Pergamum</b> , Attalus I, 271-197 B.C., tetradrachm. Laur. hd. of Philetaerus r./Athena std. l. BMC 36. F+	300.00
150.00	BB41. <b>Ionia, Ephesus</b> , c. 387-295 B.C., tetradrachm. Bee/Forepart of stag r., hd. turned back, palm tree behind. BMC 30sq. VG	150.00
75.00	BB42. —, <b>Magnesia</b> , c. 350-300 B.C., diobol. Horseman r./Bull l. on meander. Cf. BMC 8. VG	15.00
175.00	BB43. <b>Islands off Caria, Rhodes</b> , Rhodus, 166-88 B.C., hemidrachm. Rad. hd. of Helios facing/Rose in shallow incuse square. BMC 297v. VF	75.00
60.00	BB44. <b>Pisidia, Selge</b> , third-second century B.C., trihemiobol. Gorgoneion without protruded tongue/Helmeted hd. of Athena r., lance hd. and astragalos behind. BMC 28. F	15.00
125.00	BB45. <b>Cilicia, Soli</b> , Balakros, 333-324 B.C., obol. Helmeted hd. of Athena r./Shield. Babelon pl. cciv, 32. VG, dark	85.00
275.00	BB46. —, <b>Tarsus</b> , fourth century B.C., obol. Baal-tars std. l./Forepart of wolf r., inverted crescent above. BMC 84. About F	25.00
225.00	BB47. <b>Cyprus, Citium</b> , Baalmelek II(?), 425-400 B.C., stater. Herakles stg. r./Lion attacking stag r. BMC 29. VG	100.00
250.00		

BB48.	Cappadocia, <i>Ariobarzanes I</i> , 95-62 B.C., drachm. Diad. hd. of king r./Athena stg. 1. BMC 1sq. About VF	75.00	BB74.	—, AE 21 mm. Nisibis. Rad. hd. of king r./Zeus std. I. BMC 87. G, dark patina	15.00
BB49.	Syria, <i>Philip II</i> , 92-83 B.C., tetradrachm. Diad. hd. of king r./Zeus std. I. SNG Lockett 3199. VF	300.00	BB75.	—, <i>Timarchus</i> , 162 B.C., AE 32 mm. Diad. hd. of king r./Nike stg. I. BMC 3. Rare, VG	100.00
BB50.	Phoenicia, <i>Aradus</i> , c. 173-46 B.C., tetradrachm. Turreted hd. of Tyche r./Nike stg. I. in wreath. BMC 197. VF, grafitti	150.00	BB76.	—, AE 25 mm. Type as above. BMC 4. Rare, VG	80.00
BB51.	—, <i>Tyre</i> , c. 126 B.C.-73 A.D., shekel of 44/5 A.D. Laur. hd. of Melqarth r./Eagle I. Cf. BMC 207. VF	150.00	BB77.	—, <i>Demetrius I</i> , 162-150 B.C., AE 20 mm. Tyre. Diad. hd. of king r./Stern of galley I. BMC 43sq. F	15.00
BB52.	Persia, late fifth-fourth century B.C., siglos. Great King running r., holding bow and javelin/Incuse. VG	25.00	BB78.	—, AE 14 mm. serrate. Horse's hd. I./Elephant's hd. r. BMC 60. F	10.00
BB53.	Alexandrine Empire of the East, <i>Babylon</i> , Seleucus I, 312-280 B.C., tetradrachm. Baal std. I./Lion I. Pozzi 2869. Babelon II 770 (Archon, 323,321 B.C.). G	125.00	BB79.	—, <i>Demetrius I or II</i> , AE 20 mm. serrate. Bust of Artemis r., bow over shoulder/Quiver w/strap and bow. BMC 4. About VG, pitted	10.00
BB54.	Himyarites, <i>Amdan Baggin</i> , c. 100 A.D., scyphate drachm. Raidon. Male hd. r. in legend/Male hd. r., trident behind. BMC xi, 11, 2. EF	35.00	BB80.	—, <i>Alexander I</i> , 152-144 B.C., AE 20 mm. Diad. hd. of king r./Apollo std. I. on omphalos. BMC 34. VG, dark brown patina w/some lighter corrosion in field	15.00
BB55.	Egypt, <i>Ptolemy I</i> , as satrap c. 311-305 B.C., tetradrachm. Hd. of Alexander r. in elephant headdress/Athena stg. r. Svoronos 162. VF	250.00	BB81.	—, AE 19 mm. serrate. Diad. hd. of king r./Athena stg. I. BMC 38. VG, good portrait	20.00
BB56.	Mauretania, <i>Juba II and Cleopatra Selene</i> , 25 B.C.-23 A.D., drachm. Diad. hd. of king r./Crocodile I. Muller p. 109, 92. VF	85.00	BB82.	—, AE 19 mm. Hd. of king r. as Alexander the Great in lion skin headdress/Apollo stg. I. BMC 48. About F, good portrait	20.00
BB57.	—, drachm. Diad. hd. of king r./Isis headdress and sistrum. Muller p. 109, 91. F	60.00	BB83.	—, AE 19 mm. Helmeted hd. of king r./Nike stg. I. BMC 51sq. F, dark patina	22.50
<b>SYRIAN BRONZE COINS</b>					
BB58.	Seleucid Syria, <i>Seleucus I</i> , 312-280 B.C., AE 20 mm. Helmeted hd. of Athena r./Nike stg. I. Cf. BMC 44. VG, brown patina, rev. grafitti	15.00	BB84.	—, AE 17 mm. As above. VG, dark patina w/lighter corrosion in field	20.00
BB59.	—, AE 18 mm. Hd. of Apollo r./Athena stg. r. BMC 59. VG	15.00	BB85.	—, <i>Antiochus VI</i> , 145-142 B.C., AE 21 mm. serrate. Rad. hd. of king r./Apollo stg. I., leaning against tripod. BMC 39. Good F+, dark patina	25.00
BB60.	—, AE 21 mm. Winged hd. of Medusa r., serpents in hair/Indian bull butting r. BMC 62. About F, olive brown patina	20.00	BB86.	—, AE 20 mm. serrate. Rad. hd. of king r. as Dionysus, crowned w/ivy/Elephant I. holding torch. BMC 45. Good F, attractive portrait w/dark green patina	20.00
BB61.	—, <i>Antiochus I</i> , 293-261 B.C., AE 16 mm. Diad. hd. of king r., elderly portrait/Apollo std. I. on omphalos. BMC 27. About F, dark patina	10.00	BB87.	—, AE 21 mm. serrate. As above. VG, dark patina	15.00
BB62.	—, AE 16 mm. As above. F/VG, rough surface	10.00	BB88.	—, AE 20 mm. serrate. As above. VG, dark green patina, obv. off center	15.00
BB63.	—, AE 11 mm. Macedonian shield w/anchor on boss/Horned elephant r. BMC 35sq. F+, pale green patina	15.00	BB89.	—, AE 21 mm. serrate. As above. BMC 47. Nearly VF, dark brown patina against light corrosion in background, creating attractive silhouette	35.00
BB64.	—, AE 20 mm. Laur. hd. of Zeus r./Thunderbolt, jawbone of boar below. BMC 41, F, dark patina	20.00	BB90.	—, <i>Tryphon</i> , 142-139 B.C., AE 18 mm. Ascalon. Diad. hd. of king r./Spiked helmet. BMC 5sq. VG	25.00
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